

ქალები, მმვიღობა და უსავრტოობება:

გაეროს უფიშროების საბჭოს
№1325 რეზოლუციის
განხორციელება საქართველოში

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qal ebi , mSvi doba da
usafr Txoeba:

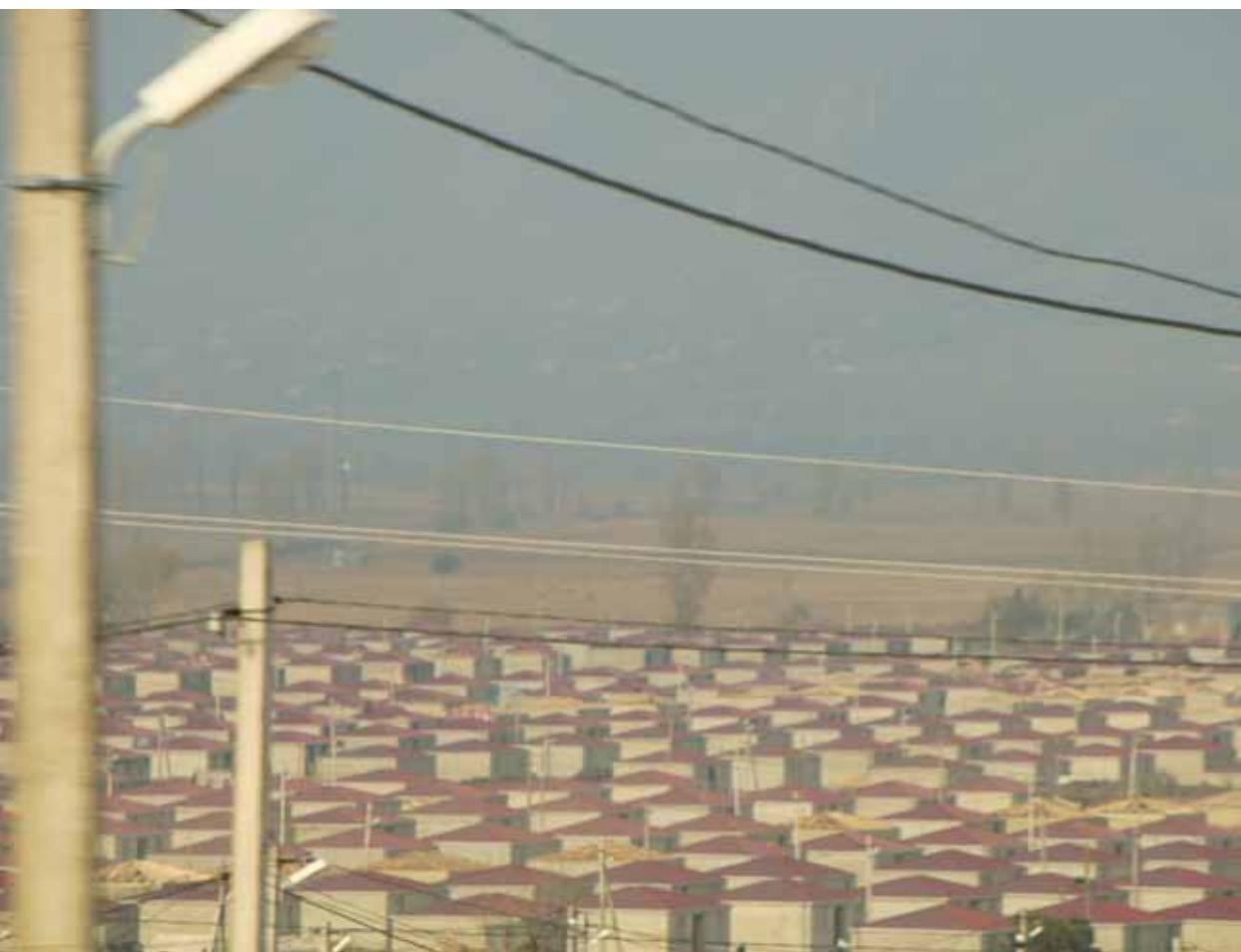
gaer os uSi Sr oebi s sabWos
1325 rezol uci i s
ganxor ci el eba saqar Tvel oSi

naSr omi momzadda ori proeqtis, - ni der l andebi s samef os sael -
Cos, samoqal aqo sazogadoebi s programi s (Matra KAP), fargl ebSi
moqmedi proeqtis `samoqal aqo da pol itikur ufl ebaTa moni -
tori ngi - da „qal ebi Tansawor obi s, mSvi dobi sa da ganvi Tar ebi -
saTvi s” - mxard aWer iT, romel ic xorci el deba, gaer os qal Ta or -
gani zaci i s (UN Women) mi er , par tni or organi zaci ebTan, fond Tan
„taso” da qal Ta sai nformacio centr Tan er Tad, nor vegi i s mTav -
robi s Tanadgomil T.

am publ ikaciaSi gamoxatul i mosazrebebi da Sexedul ebebi
wamoadgens, qal Ta sai nformacio centris da ara, am publ ikaci i s
mxard aWer iT pozicias.

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werovani erTferovnebis burusSi

naSromSi gamoyenebul ia qal Ta sainformacio centris fotomasal a;

gamocemis el eqtronul i versia Segizi iaT ixil oT veb-gverdebze:
www.ginse.net da www.wicge.org

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abreviatura

- CEDAW** konvencia qal Ta mimarT diskriminaciis yvel a formis aRmofxvris Sesaxeb.
- CRINGO** devnil Ta da I tol vil Ta probl emebze momuSave kavkasiis arasamTavrobo organizaciaTa qsel i.
- OSCE / ODIHR** euTos demokratiul i institutebis da adamianis ufl ebebis ofisi.
- UNSCR 1325** gaeros uSiSroebis sabWos rezol ucia #1325.
- UNIFEM** gaeros qal Ta fondi.
- UN Women** gaeros qal Ta organizacia.
- UNDP** gaeros ganviTarebis programma.
- UNFPA** gaeros mosaxl eobis fondi.

wi nasi tyvaoba

winamdebare broSura moi cavs, gaeros uSiSroebis sabWos #1325-e rezol uciis mimoxil vas da saqarTvel oSi, misi ganxorciel ebis sxvadasxva etapebs _ dRevandel mdgomareobas, probl emebs, dabrkol ebebsa da perspeqtivebs; samoqal aqo sazogadoebis rol s da am procesebSi devnil qal Ta monawil eobas.

broSuraSi, ZiriTadi teqstis gaswrviv, gamoyofil ia gaeros uSiSroebis sabWos rezol ucia #1325-is cal keul i muxI ebi, rac saSual ebas miscems mkiTxvel s, martivad miadevnos Tval i rezol uciis srul teqsts (raTa xel i Seewyos misi cnobierebis amaRI ebas) da aseve, Caer-Tos rezol uciis ganxorciel ebisa da monitoringis procesSi.

broSura gankuTvnil ia, rogorc qal Ta da genderul sakiTxebze momuSave eqsperte-bisa da dainteresebul i pirebisaTvis, aseve sazogadoebis farTo wreebisaTvis.

vimedovnebT, rom broSuris gacnobiaS Sem-deg, Cvens mkiTxvel s gauCndeba survil i, Tval yuri miadevnos gaeros uSiSroebis sabWos #1325-e rezol uciis ganxorciel ebasTan dakavSirebul process da Tavisi wvl il i Seitanos, qveyanaSi, mSvidobisa da usafrTxoebis uzrunvel yofaSi.



Sesaval i

*gori, 27 agvistro, 2008 wel I,
dabruneba*

saqar Tvel o da saer TaSor i so
val debul ebebi qal Ta
ufl ebebis sfer oSi

maaval i aTwl eul is manZil ze, mcdel oba,
qal Ta mimarT Zal adobis saki Txoebaz, umravl es
dipl omatiur wrebsi, rogorc adgil o-
briv, ise saerTaSoriso doneebze, yura-
dRebis miRma rCeboda. am Tval sazrisiT,
fundamenturi cvl il eba miRweul iqna,
gaerTianebul i erebis organizaciis wy
I obiT, romel mac, 2000 wel s,miRo gaeros
uSiSroebis sabWos rezol ucia #1325 qal e-
bze, mSvidobasa da usafrTxoebaze. am re-
zol uciam siRrmiseul ad daakavSira mSvi-
dobisa da usafrTxoebis saki Txebi qal Ta
ufl ebrivi mdgomareobis saki TxebTan.

1994 wl is
22 seqtembers
saqar Tvel o
mi uer Tda konvenci as
qal Ta mimarT
di skr i minaci ls
yvel a formis
aRmofxvr i s Sesaxeb
(CEDAW).

rezol uci a 1325
mi Rebul iqna
gaeros uSi Sroebis
sabWos mier, mis
4213-e sxdomaze,
2000 wl is
31 oqtombers.

ramdenad SeZl es qal ebma SeetanaT Tavi-anTi xedva msofl ios usafrTxoebis dRis wesrigSi? ra progresi iqna mi Rweul i rezol uci is miRebidan dRemde? rogoria qal Ta rol i usafrTxoebis uzrunvel y-ofaSi? es aris is sakiTxebi, roml ebsac aTi wl is Semdeg ayenebs saerTaSoriso sa-zogadoeba sakuTari Tavis wi naSe.

1994 wl is 22 seqtembers, saqarTvel o miuerTda konvencias, qal Ta mimarT dis-kriminaciis yvel a formis aRmofxvris Ses-axebe (CEDAW). 1998 wl is Teberval Si,qveyan-am waradgina pirvel adi angariSi,romel ic komitetma 21-e sxdomaze, 1999 wl is 8-11 ivniss, gani xil a. saqarTvel om, CEDAW-s ganxorciel ebisaTvis miRebul pozitiur SefasebasTan erTad, mi Ro komitetis mier SemuSavebul i daskvniTi komentarebi da rekomendaciebi im saki TxebTan mimarTebaSi, roml ebic SeSfoTebas iwevda.

erovnul i angariSebis paral el urad, komitetSi, 1998 wel s, wardgenil iqna saqarTvel os qal Ta arasamTavrobo organizaciebis mier momzadebul i, pirvel i al ternatiul i angariSi.

qal Ta mimarT yvel a formis diskrimi-naciis aRkveTis komitetma, 2006 wl is 7-25 agvistos, 36-e sxdomaze, erTad gani xil a saqarTvel os mier wardgenil i meore da mesame periodul i moxsenebebi komitetis 747-e da 748-e Sexvedrebze. komitetis mier Sedgenil i gansaxil vel i sakiTxebis da Seki Txebis sia aisaxa CEDAW/C/GEO/3-Si, xol o saqarTvel os pasuxebi – CEDAW/C/GEO/Q/Add.1.-Si. meore da mesame al ternatiul i angariSebi waradgines saqarTvel os qal Ta arasamTavrobo organizaciebmac.

komiteta gamoTqva SeSfoTeba, saj aro da pol itikur cxovrebaSi, dipl omatiur korpusSi, samTavrobo aRnasrul ebel organoebSi, adgil obriv xel isufi ebasa da parlamentSi qal ebis mcire raodenobis gamo (paragrafi 23) da mouwoda saxel mwifos, waremarTa kampania, saj aro da pol itikur cxovrebaSi gadawyetil ebebis miRebis procesSi, qal ebis monawl eobis gasazrdel ad da qal Ta CarTu-1 obis mniSvel obis Sesaxeb cnobierebis amari ebis mizniT (paragrafi 24).

komiteti aseve moiTxovda, mxare saxel mwifosagan, rom gaeTval i swinebina genderu-1 i saki Txebi siRaribis aRmofxvis yvel a saxel mwifo programasa da strategiaSi da gansakuTrebul i yuradReba miepyro daucvel j gufebze, maT Soris, sofl ad mcxovreb qal ebze, xandazmul ebze, oj axis marCenal qal ebze, iZul ebiT gadaadgil ebul qal ebza da gogonebze. (paragrafi 28).

daskvniT rekomendaciebSi, komitetma monawl e saxel mwifos - „Seaxsena misi val-debul eba sistematurad da mudmimoqmed reJiSi emuSava konvenciis yvel a debul ebis Sesrul ebaze (paragrafi 8).”

im rekomendaciebisa da komentarebis Sesabamisad, roml ebic saqarTvel om miRo, gaerTianebul i, meore da mesame angariSebis ganxil vis Semdeg, CEDAW komitetma, monawl e saxel mwifos, SesTavaza waradgnos, gaerTianebul i, meoTxe da mexuTe periodul i da al ternatiul i angariSebi 2011 wl is noemberSi.

1. komiteti qal Ta mimarT diskriminaciis yvel a formis aRmofxvis Sesaxeb; 36-e sxdoma; 7-25 agvistso, 2005 wel i; „qal Ta mimarT diskriminaciis yvel a formis aRmofxvis komitetis daskvniTi komentarebi”.

eyr dnoba ra,
Tavis 1261 (1999) 1999
wl is 25 agvistos,
1265 (1999) 1999 wl is
17 seqtembris,
1296 (2000) 2000 wl is
19 apri l is da
1314 (2000) 2000 wl is
11 agvistos
rezol uci ebs,
agreTve
Tavmj domaris
Sesabamis
gancxadebebs da
mi uTi Tebs agreTve,
presi sadmi
gancxadebaze,
romel ic
Tavmj domarem
gaakeTa 2000 wl is
8 mar ts,
gaerTianebul i
erebis
or gani zaci is
dResTan
dakavSi rebi T,
romel ic
eZRvneboda qal Ta
ufi ebebsa da
saerTaSori so
mSvi dobas (qal Ta
saerTaSori so dRe)
(SC/6816),>>



*gori, 27 agvistro,
2008 wel I,
Cem i saxl I...*

is, Tu rogor Seasrul a saqarTvel om CEDAW komitetis mier gaweul i rekomendaciebi, a i saxeba 2011 wl i sTvis momzadebul angariSSI, romel sac waradgens rogorc mTavroba, i se saqarTvel os qal Ta arasamTavrobo organizaciebi, al ternatiul i angariSis saxiT.

mi uxedavad imisa, rom 2006 wl i s Semdeg, bevri ram gakeTda rogorc kvl eviTi, aseve praqtilikul i samuSaoebis Tval sazrisiT, umetes i rekomendaciebi, roml ebic komitetma SeimuSava, gaerTianebul i, meore da mesame angariSis ganxil visas, ar Sesrul ebul a da jer kidev bevri ramaa gasaTval i swinebel i.

CEDAW konvenciis al ternatiul i angaris i mosamzadebl ad, rekomendaciebis SemuSavebis mi zniT, 2010 wl i s noemberSi, saqarTvel oSi Catarda konferencia „CEDAW konvenciis implemantacia saqarTvel oSi: wi naaRmdegobebi da perspektivebi“.

konferenciis mizani iyo, saqarTvel oSi, 2007-2010 wl ebSi, genderul i Tanasworobis sferoSi momzadebul i kvl evebisa da monacemebis ganxil va. konferencia gaimarTa, qal Ta sainformacio centris iniciativiT, Sveduri fondis „qal ebi qal ebisaTvis” (Kvinna till Kvinna) mxardalveriTa da qal Ta ganaTI ebisa da informaciis saerTaSoriso centrTan partniorobiT, romel ic niderl andebis samefos sael-Cos samoqal aqo sazogadoebis programis (Matra KAP) fargl ebSi, axorciel ebs proeqts qal Ta sainformacio centrTan erTad.

konferenciaSi monawil eoba mi iRes 50-ze metma qal Ta arasamTavrobo da saerTa-Soriso organizaciis warmomadgenel ma, genderul i Tanasworobis saki Txebze momuSave eqspertebma, juristebma, saqarTvel os uzenaesи sasamarTI os mosamarTI eebma, akademuri wreebis warmomadgenl ebma da im adami anebma, roml ebsac gaačni aT garkveul i gamocdil eba, genderul i Tanasworobisa da qal Ta ufl ebebis dacvis sferoSi.

Kkonferenciaaze, aseve, wardgenil i iyo saqarTvel oSi, qal Ta mdgomareobis Ses-axeb universal uri periodul i mimoxil va, romel ic momzadda 21 qal Ta arasamTavrobo organizaciis mier, gaeros qal Ta organizaciis (UN Women) mzardalveriT da waredgina gaeros adamianis ufl ebaTaAsab-Wos me-10 sesias JenevaSi, (Sveicaria). universal uri mimoxil vis ganxil vis Sedegi iqneba rekomenaciebi, roml ebic aisaxeba momdevno al ternatiul angariSSI CEDAW-s ganxorciel ebisaTvis.

>> eyr dnoba ra,
agreTve peki ni s
dekl araci sa da
samoqmedo
pl atformis,
agreTve
gaerTi anebul i
erebis
organizaciis
general uri
asambl ei s
ocdamesame
sagangebo sesi aze
mi Rebul i
dokumentis
`qal ebl – 2000:
sqaesTa Tanaswora ba,
ganvi Tar eba da
mSvi doba
21-e saukuneSi ”
(A/S-23/10/Rev.1)
safuZvel ze
naki sr
val debul ebas,
gansakuTr ebi T im
val debul ebebs,
roml ebi c Seexeba
qal ebsa da
Sei ar aRebul
konfliqts, >>

gaeros uSiSroebis sablos rezol ucia #1325, warmoadgens mniSnel ovan instruments CEDAW-s val debul ebebis Sesarul ebl ad, amit om qveynis mier misi mi Reba uaRresad mniSnel ovania.

rogorc TiTqmis yvel a wamyvani eqsperti axadebs, gaeros uSiSroebis sablos rezol ucia #1325-is miznebis real urad ganxorciel ebis Sedegad, sazogadoebam SesaZI ebel ia miaRwios msofl ioSi konfl iqtebis Semcirebas, gaupatiurebis saomar iaraRad gamoyenebis aRkveTas, xangrZI iv mSvidobas, sequsal uri Zal adobis dros dausj el obis winaaRmdeg brZol as. Tanac, yovel i ve es, SesaZI ebel ia, mxol od qal ebisa da makacebis Tanabari monawi l eobiT.

qal ebi, gansakuTrebit mowyvl adebi arian omis dros, Tumca, amavdroul ad, isini advil ad iReben cvl il ebebs da arian sta-



bil urobin garantebi. samwuxarod, i sini am dromde arasakmarisad arian warmodgenil ni politikuri struqturis yvel a doneze. qal ebi mosaxl eobis naxevars Seadgenen, magram, rogorc wesi, erovnul warmadgenl obebSi, maT ukaviaT yvel a Tanamdebobis mxol od 1/5. amasTanave, rogorc wesi, qal ebi ar arian warmodgenil ni mol a parakebebis magidasTan konfl iqtibis mogvarebisas, Tumca maTi gamocdil eba mTavar rol s asrul ebs mSvidobis damyarebisa da SenarCunebis procesSi.

mamakacebi da qal ebi Tanabrad xdebi an konfl iqtis msxverpl ni, amitom Ees ukanasknel ni aqtiurad unda iynen CarTul ebi gadawyetil ebebis miRebis procesSi. Tu qal ebi ar arian procesis Tanaswori monawl eebi, maSin am procesebSi ar iqneba asaxul i konfl iqtur regionSi mcxovrebi naxevari mosaxl eobis xedva, saWiroebebi, interesebi da miRebul i gadawyetil ebebi SeiZI eba ar aRmoCndes sakmarisad efeqturi.

yvel a am mizezis gamo, gaeros uSiSrroebris sabWos rezol ucia #1325, aTwl iani arsebobis Semdgomac inarCunebs Tavis aqtuaI obas.

wl ebis manZil ze, bevri ram gakeTda qal Ta dacvisa da SesaZl ebl obebis gaumj obesebis kuTxiT mTel msofl ioSi. gamyarda da ufro srul yofil i gaxda gaeros instituciuri meqanizmebi, roml ebic uzrunvel yofs genderul Tanasworobasa da qal Ta mdgomareobis gaumj obesebas. qal Ta mdgomareobis gaumj obesebisaTvis gaeros

>> iTval i swi nebs
ra, gaer Ti anebul i
erebis
organizaciis
wesdebi s mi znebsa
da princi pebs,
agreTve
uSi Sr oebis
sabWos umTavres
val debul ebas
wesdebi s
safuZvel ze
saerTaSori so
mSvi dobi sa da
uSi Sr oebis
uzrunvel sayofad,
>>

>> gamoxatas rā
SeSfōTebas
I masTan
dakavSi rēbi T, rōm
samoqal aqo
mosaxl eoba,
gansakuTrebi T
qal ebi da bavSvebi ,
war moadgens
Sei ar aRebul i
konfl iqtIT
dazar al ebul Ta,
maT Soris
I tol vil Ta da
I Zul ebi T
gadaadgi l ebul
pi rTa di d
umravl esobas,
romel sac sul
ufro xSi rad
emuqr eba safr Txe
konfl iqtis
monawi l e mxar eebisa
da Sei ar aRebul
pi rTa mxri dan da
aRiar ebs r a
zemoxsenebul is
zegavl enas
mdgr adi mSvi dobi sa
da Ser i gebi s
saki Txebze,>>

axal i organizaciis Seqmna, romel sac
saTaveSi udgas Cil es yofil i prezidenti
miSel bačel eti, aucil ebl ad daexmareba
mTavrobebs da sxva saerTaSoriso orga
ni zaciebs, maT Soris natos, ukeTesad moax
dinon sakutari Zal ebis koordinireba,
rezol ucia #1325-is cxovrebaSi ganxor
ciel ebisaTvis.

bevrma mTavrobam mi i Ro special urijerovnu
l i samoqmedo gegma, raTa qal Ta SesaZI e
bl obebis gazar da dacva usafrTxoebis
saki TxebSi, mni Svnel ovani el ementi gamx
dariyo maT saSinao pol itikaSi.

natos samitze, romel ic 2010 wl is zaf
xul Si gaimarTa strasburgsa da kel Si,
natos yvel a I iderma qveyanam gamoTqva
mzadyofna, rom aqturad dauWerda mxars
#1325-e rezol uciis ganxorciel ebas. uk
nasknel wl ebSi, nato, aqturad muSaobda,
mraval partnior qveyanasTan da sxva saer
TaSoriso organizaciebTan, optimal uri
meTodebisa da konkretul i wi nadadebebis
gacvl is mizni T, raTa genderul i saki Tx
ebi sauKeTesod yofil iyo integrirebul i
natos mimdinare da momaval saqmianobaSi.
I isabonis samitze natos qveynebma daa
dastures qal Ta adamianis ufl ebebisa da
usafrTxoebis sferoebSi adre aRebul i
val debul ebebi.

mi uxedavad warmatebebisa, 1995 wl is peki
nis samoqmedo pl atformis strategiul i
mizani - „qal ebi da SeiaraRebul i kon
fl iqtobi” - rCeba konfl iqtobis gad
alwrisa da samSvidobo procesebSi qal Ta
Tanaswori monawi l eobis SesaZI ebl obis

erT-erT yvel aze mowyvl ad sferod. amasTana ve, srul iad cxadia, rom Zal adobis zrda, dausrul ebel i omebi da sxvadasxva masStabis da miznebis konfl iqtebi, roml ebic anadgurebs mil ionobi T adamians, ar Seizi eba da ar unda ganixil ebodes, rogorc mxol od mamakacTaTvis aqtual uri probl ema da maTi saqmi anobis asparezi.

aucil ebel ia imis gaTval iswineba, rom msofi io RonisZiebebi dan qal Ta gamoTiS- vam SesaZI ebel ia gamoiwwios:

- strategiebis efeqturobis Sesusteba mSvidobis, ganviTarebisa da rekonstruqciis kuTxiT;
- samSvidobo mol aparakebebisa da SeT-anxmeebis mnisVnel obis Sesusteba;
- erovnul i ekonomikis Sesusteba.

*gori, 27 agvisto,
2008 wel I,
nangrevebSi...*



>> kvl av
adasturebs qal Ta
mni Svnel ovan rol s
konfl iqtebis
prevenci sa da
mowesr i gebis,
agreTve mSvi dobi s
mSenebl obis
saki TxebSi da xazs
usvams mSvi dobi sa
da uSi Sr oebis
Senar Cunebi sa da
damkvi dr ebi saken
mi mar Tul
yovel gvar
Zal i sxmevaSi
qal Ta Tanaswor i
monawi l eobi sa da
srul ad Car Tvis
mni Svnel obas,
agreTve maTi
rol i s gaZl i reebis
aucil ebl obas
konfl iqtebis
prevenci sa da
mowesr i gebasTan
dakavSi rebul
gadawyetil ebaTa
mi Rebi s procesSi ,>>

Ziri Tadi moTxovna, rezol ucia #1325-is debul ebebis real izaciisaTvis, aris erovnul i samoqmedo gegmis SemuSaveba da ganxor-ciel eba. dResdReobiT, praqtiku-
l ad yvel a eqsperti eTanjmeba im azrs, rom
ar arsebobs rezol ucia #1325-is ganxor-
ciel ebisTvis erovnul i samoqmedo gegmis
prioritetebis gamovl enis universal uri
metodi da bevri ramaa damokidebul i
konkretul i qveynis specifikaZe. metod-
ol ogiis erT-erTi wyaro aris gaeros
saxel mZRvanel o „politikisa da dageg-
marebis saki Txebi qal ebze, mSvi dobara da
usafrTxoebaze” (gaeros uSi Sr oebis sab-
Wos rezol ucia #1325).

aRni Snul i saxel mZRvanel o Seicavs,
gaeros uSi Sr oebis sabWos rezol ucia
#1325-is, erovnul i samoqmedo gegmis Se-
muSavebi saTvis, msofi ioSi miRebul i met-
odol ogiis zedmi wevniT axnsa da etapob-
priv midgomebs. es aris didi potencial is
mqone resursi da emsaxureba erovnul i
samoqmedo gegmis SemuSavebis process, gan-
sakuTrebit pirvel etapze.

gaeros saxel mZRvanel osTan erTad, rezol
l ucia #1325-is debul ebebis kompl eqsuri
real izaciis mi zniT, evrosabWom gamoaqvey-
na strategia qal ebis, mSvi dobara da usa-
frTxoebis Sesaxeb, romel ic moicavs oTx
Tematur sferos:

- konfl iqtebis aRkveTasTan dakavSi re-
bul i RonisZiebebi da strategiebi;
- samSvi dobo procesebSi qal Ta aqt-
uri da konstruqciul i monawi l eobis
xel Sewyoba;

- qal Ta da gogonaTa ufl ebebis dacva;
- qal Ta da gogonaTa xel Sewyoba, maTi salWiroebabis gaTval i swinebiT, monawi-
I eoba miRon aRdgenis procesebSi.

evrokavSiris kompl eqsuri midgoma
moicavs: regional uri dial ogis warmoe-
bas; evrokavSiris mier dafinansebul i
proeqtebis Sesrul ebis monitorings da
proeqtebs, roml ebic exeba genderul Ta-
nasworobas; saxel mwifo organizaciebis,
adgil obrivi xel isufl ebis organoebis,
sameciero-kvl eviTi dawesebul ebebisa da
samoqal aqo sazogadoebis mxardalleras.
miuxedavad konkretul i qveynebis gansx-
wavebul i specifikisa, SeiZl eba gamovyoT
sami yvel aze mniSvnel ovani prioriteti,
romel Ta gaTval i swinebac sasurvel ia,
gaeros uSiSroebis sabWos rezol ucia
#1325-is real izaciisTvis, erovnul i samo-
qmedo gegmis miRebisas:

- erovnul i samoqmedo gegmis real izaci-
isTvis sabiuj eto saxsrebis gamoyofa;
- samoqal aqo seqtoris warmomadgenel -
Ta CarTva erovnul i samoqmedo gegmis
SemuSavebasa da real izaciasTan dakav-
Sirebul yvel a procesSi, rogorc kon-
fl iqtur sazogadoebaSi, ise donor
qveynebSi;
- erovnul i samoqmedo gegmis erTobl ivi
an paral el uri monitoringis Catareba
rogorc arasamTavrobo organizacie-
bis, ise saxel mwifo organizaciebis
mier.

>> kvl av adasturebs
ra aseve srul ad
ganxor ci el ebis
auci l ebl obas
saer TaSo ri so
human i tarul i
da adamani s
ufl ebaTa
samar TI is
normebis,
roml ebic i cavs
qal Ta da
gogonaTa
ufl ebebs
konfl iqt ebis
peri odSi da
maT Semdeg,>>

>> xazs usvams
yvel a monawil e
mxaris mier
im garemoebis
uzrunvel yofis
aucil ebl obas,
rom ganaRmvi sa da
naRmsawi naaRmdego
sai nformacio
programebSi
gaTval i swinebul i
iyos qal Ta da
gogonaTa
gansakuTrubul i
saWi roebebi ,>>

rezol uciis impl ementaciaze pasuxismgebel i yvel a piri, unda CaerTos, erovnul i samoqmedo gegmis prioritetebis gamovi enis procesSi, rogorc konfl iqtis dros, aseve arakonfl iqtur situaciaSi. erovnul i samoqmedo gegma unda SemuSavebis rogorc am saki TxiT dainteresebul sxvadasxva j gufebs Soris konsul taciis Sedegi, xol o am procesSi, qal Ta monawil eoba gadamwyetia.

rezol ucia #1325-is impl ementaciaze pasuxismgebel i mxareebi:

adgil obrivi done: gaeros adgil obrivi saagentoebi, masmediis warmomadgenl ebi, adamianis ufl ebaTa damcvel ebi, Temis warmomadgenl ebi, adgil obrivi I ideri qal ebi;

erovnul i done: saministroebi, akademiuri da statistikuri organizaciebi, parlamenti, uwyebebi da Tavdacvis saministroebi, policiia, sasamarTI oebi da tribunal i;

regional uri done: gaeros regional uri organoebi, regional uri samTavrobo uwyebebi da samoqal aqo sazogadoebis organizaciebi, arasamTavrobo organizaciaTa regional uri qsel ebi;

gl obal uri done: gaertTianebul i erebis organizacia, donorTa saerTaSoriso sazogadoeba;

qal ebi, mSvidoba da usafrTxoeba gl obal - uri saki Txedia da isini prioriteti unda iyos erovnul i samoqmedo gegmis SemuSavebis procesSi CarTul i pirebisaTvis.



gaer os uSi Sr oebi s
sabWos rezol ucia # 1325-i s
mi moxi l va

*gori, 27 agvisto,
2008 wel i,
karvebis qal aqI*

gaeros uSoSroebis sabWos rezol ucia
#1325-i T aRiarebul iqna omisa da kon-
fl iqtebis araproporciul ad didi gav-
l ena qal ebsa da bavSvebze. dokumentSi
xazgasmul ia, rom istoriul ad qal ebi ar
monawil eobden konfl iqtebis mogvareb-
is procesebSi. gaeros uSiSroebis sabWos
rezol ucia #1325 iTxovs qal ebis srul
da Tanaswor monawil eobas yvel a doneze,
dawyebul i konfl iqtebis adreul etapze
gafrTxil ebit, damTavrebul i mSvidobisa
da usafrTxoebis aRdgeniT.

>> aRiar ebs ra
samSvi dobo
operaci ebSi
genderul i
Tval Taxedvis
gamWol xazad
gatar ebi s
aucil ebl obas
da aRni Snavs
amasTan
dakavSi rebi T
ui ndhoki s
dekl ar aci asa
da nami bi i s
samoqmedo gegmas
mSvi dobi s
mxar clamWer
mraval komponentian
operaci ebSi
genderul i
principi s
Ziri Tad
aspeqta d
gaTval i swine
bi s Sesaxeb
(S/2000/693),>>

rezol ucia #1325-is Ziri Tadi debul e-bebi gaxda:

- qal Ta monawil eoba;
- qal Ta da gogonaTa dacva;
- samxedro da samoqal aqo policiis TanamSromel Ta da samSvi dobo operaciebSi monawil e samoqal aqo personal is momzadeba genderul saki TxebSi;
- genderul i saki Txebis gaTval i swineba savel e operaciebSi;
- konfl iqtis aRkveTa;

qal Ta monawil eoba

rezol ucia kvl av adasturebs qal Ta mni Svnel ovan rol s, konfl iqtibis preveniisa da mowesrigebis, agreTve mSvidobis mSenebl obis saki TxebSi da xazs usvams, mSvi dobi s da usafTxoebis Senarcunebas da damkvidrebis saken mimarTul yovel gvar Zal isxmevaSi, qal Ta Tanaswori monawil eobisa da srul ad Cartvis mni Svnel obas, agreTve maTi rol is gaZI ierebis aucil ebl obas konfl iqtis prevenciisa da mowesrigebas Tan dakavSi rebul gadawayetil ebaTa miRebis procesSi.

(mxi i 1,2,3,4)

magal iTad:

- qal Ta warmonadgenl obis gazrda sa-kanonmdebli o, sasamarTI o da mmarTvel obis sxva organoebSi, aseve arCevnebSi maTi monawil eobis xel Sewyoba;

- mSvidobisa da usafrTxoebis prob-
l emebze momuSave uwyebebSi (magal i-
Tad gaero, an euTo) qal ebis danisVna
warmoadgeni obiT Tanamdebobebe;
- garkveul i zomebis miReba, oficial ur
da araoficial ur SexvedrebSi, samSvi-
dobo mol aparakebebisa da Suamdgom-
I obis procesebSi qal Ta monawi l eo-
bis uzrunvel sayofad;
- samSvidobo da usafrTxoebis pol i-
tikis SemuSavebisas, qal Ta organiza-
ciebTan konsul taciebi.

qal Ta da gogonaTa dacva

rezolucia xazs usvams, adamianis
ufl ebebis sferoSi, saerTaSoriso hu-
manitarul i samarTI isa da normebis
pativiscemas, romel ic icavs qal Ta da
gogonaTa ufl ebebs, konfl iqtisa da
konfl iqtis Semdgom periodSi.

muxl i 9,10,11

magal iTad:

- adamianiT valrobis prevenciisa da
usafrTxoebis uzrunvel yofisaTvis
zomebis miReba;
- oj axSi Zal adobis winaaRmdeg br-
Zol istvis pol iciis momzadeba;
- reparaciasa² da samSvidobo SeTanx-
mebebze msj el obisas sqesis ni Sni T

>> aRiar ebs ra
agreTe misi
prezidentis mier
2000 wl is 8 martis
presisaTvis
gakeTebul
gancxadebaSi
gamoTqmul i
rekomendaciis
mni Svnel obas,
romel ic exeba
samSvi dobo
procesebSi
dasaqmebul i
yvel a TanamSrol is
special ur
momzadebas
konfl iqtis
periodSi qal Ta
da bavSvTa dacvis,
gansakuTrebui
saWi roebaTa da
adami anis
ufl ebaTa
saki Txebze,>>

² reparacia - saerTaSoriso samarTI is saubieqtis materi-
aluri pasuxismgeli obis er-T-er-Ti forma, rodesac samarT-
I is damrRevx mxol od materialuri zaral is ful adi, an
garkveul i saqonl is anazRaureba moeTxoveba.

>> aRi arebs, ra
qal ebsa da
gogonebze
Sel ar aRebul i
konfl iqtis
zegavl enis
gacnobi erebas,
aseve maTl dacvis
da samSvi dobo
procesebSi srul ad
Car Tvis
uzrunvel myofi
efeqturi
organizaclul i
meqani zmebis
ar sebobas SeuZl la
mni Svnel ovani
wl II I Sel tanos
saer TaSor lso
mSvi dobl sa da
usafr Txoebis
Senar Cunebas da
damkvl dr ebaSi ,>>

ganpi robebul i Zal adobis Sesaxeb
Sexseneba;

- konfl iqtis Sedegad seqsual uri
Zal adobis msxverpl Ta dacva da dax-
mareba.

**samxedro da samoqal aqo policiis Tan-
amSromel Ta da samSvidobo operacie-
bSi monawili e samoqal aqo personal is-
momzadeba genderul saki TxebSi**

rezol ucia mouwodebs „wevr saxel m-
wi foefs gazardon nebayofl obiT
finansuri, teqnikuri da material ur-
teqnikuri daxmarebis gaweva gender-
ul i aspeqtis gaTval iswinebiT yvel a
programaSi”.

muxl i 6,7

magal i Tad:

- Carton genderul i saki Txebi, samx-
edro da samoqal aqo policiis Tanam-
Sromel Ta momzadebis programebSi;
- SeimuSavon metodol ogia da instru-
mentebi genderul i saki Txebze cno-
bierebis asamaRI ebl ad;

**genderul i saki Txebis gaTval iswineba
savel e operaciebSi**

rezol ucia „dajinebiT mouwodebs
samSvidobo operaciebSi genderul i
saki Txebis gaTval iswinebas”.

muxl i 5,8,13,14,15,16,17

magal i Tad:

- genderul i sakiTxebis gaTval i swineba uSiSroebis sabWos amocanebis konteqstSi;
- genderul i sakiTxebis gaTval i swineba samSvidobo misiebis mandatebSi;

konfl iqtебis aRkveTa

qal ebs SeuZl iaT, Tavidanve mi i Ron monawil eoba, aseve sxva RonisZiebebSi, romel ic mimarTul ia TemebSi daZabu-
l obis ganmuxtvis, dial ogisa da Ser-
i gebis mxardawerisaken.

muXL i 1

>> aRni Snavs ra

qal ebsa da

gogonebze

Sei ar aRebul i

konfl iqtis

zegavl enasTan

dakavSi rebul

monacemTa

gaerTi anebis

auci l ebl obas,>>

magal i Tad:

- qal Ta monawil eoba mniSvnel ovani a konfl iqtебis mogvarebisas, ndobis aRdgenis procesebSi;

gorI, 2008 wel I,
karvebis qal aqI



1

>> **mouodebs**
wevr
saxel mwi foefs
uzrunvel yon
qal Ta
warmomadgenl obis
gazrda
gadawyvetil ebs
mimRebi ierarqi is
yvel a safexurze
erovnul ,
regionul da
saer TaSoriso
organi zaci ebsa da
megani zmebsi ,
konfl iqtebis
prevenci is,
mar Tvi sa da
mowesri gebis
mi zni T.

- exmareba mSvidobis Senarcunebas adgil obrivi da saerTaSoriso sazoga-doebis doneze.A

gaeros uSiSroebis sabWom, sxvadasxva wl ebSi, mi iRo oTxi mni Svnel ovani rezolucia, romel ic gamomdinareobda rezolucia #1325-dan da aseve exeboda qal ebs, mSvidobisa da usafrTxoebis saki Txeb:

- rezolucia #1325 - „qal ebi, mSvidoba da usafrTxoeba”, - miRebul iqna 2000 wel s.
- rezolucia #1820 - „konfl iqetur qveynebSi samoqal aqo pirebis mimart seqsual uri Zal adobis Sewyvetis Sesaxeb”, - miRebul iqna 2008 wel s;
- rezolucia #1888 - „SeiaraRebul konfl iqtebSi seqsual uri Zal adobis Sesaxeb”, - miRebul iqna 2009 wel s;
- rezolucia #1889, romel Sic gadmocemul ia zomebi, mimartul i yvel a etapze mSvidobian procesebSi qal Ta monawil eobaze da mowodeba, rezolucia #1325-is ganxorciel ebs Sesafasebl ad, indikatoriebis (maCvenebl ebi) Sekrebaze;
- rezolucia #1960 - exeba SeiaraRebul i konfl iqtebis dros seqsual uri Zal adobis faqtebz informaciis Segrovebas. am movl enas uwodes „udi desi nabij i saSinel i praqtkis dasamarcxeb ad”. misi ratificireba moaxdina 60-ma qveyanam da misi miRebis iniciatori iyo Human Rights Watch, - miRebul iqna 2010 wel s.

gaeros uSiSroebis sablos rezol uciebi, roml ebic exeba qal ebs, mSvidobasa da usafrTxoebas, vrcel deba gaeros yve-
I a wevr qveyanaze, xol o es niSnabs, rom
saxel mwifoebi iReben val debul ebas
aRniSnul i rezol uciebis Sesrul ebaze.

erovnul i samoqmedo gegmebi, gaeros uSiS-
roebis sablos rezol ucia #1325-is da
misgan gamodinare danarCeni rezol ucie-
bis Sesrul ebaze, warmoadgenen saxel mwifo-
Ta erovnul i mTavrobis mier miRebul
direqtul dokumentebs. maTSi gadmoce-
mul ia konkretul i zomebi da qmedebani,
romel ic xorciel deba am saxel mwifoeb-
Si gaeros uSiSroebis sablos rezol u-
cia #1325-is Sesasrul ebl ad.

2000 wl is oqtomberSi, rezol ucia #1325-
is miRebis Semdeg, sul ufro metma qvey-
anam miiRo erovnul i samoqmedo gegma,
erovnul doneze mSvidobisa da usafrTx-
oebis uzrunvel yofis mizniT.

2011 wl is Tebervl is mdgomareobiT,
25 qveyanam miiRo da SeimuSava Tavisi
erovnul i samoqmedo gegma: avstria, bel-
gia, bosnia da hercogovina, kanada, cil e,
kot-divuari, dania, kongos demokratiul i
respublika, hol andia, estoneTi, fineTi,
safrangeTi, isl andia, libia, nepal i, nor-
vegia, filipinebis gaertianebul i samefo,
portugal ia, ruanda, siera-l eone, espaneTi,
Svecia, Sveicaria, uganda, gaertianebul i
samefo.

2

mouwodebs
general ur
mdivans,
ganaxorciel os
misi strategiul i
samoqmedo gegma
(A/49/587),
roml ls mizanza
gazar dos qal Ta
monawi l eoba
direqtul
doneebze
konfl iqtis
mowesri gebi sa da
samSvi dobo
procesebSi .

amJamad, #1325 rezol uciis erovnul i samoqmedo gegmis SemuSavebis, an dangervis procesSi arian: argentina, burundi, sal vadori, axal i zel andia, pakistani, serbeTi, samxreT afrika, timor-l esti³ da saqarTvel o.

mdgomareoba saqarTvel oSi:

mas Semdeg, rac qveynis parl amentma mi i Ro kanoni genderul i Tanasworobis Sesaxeb da genderul i Tanasworobis pol itikis real izaciis erovnul i samoqmedo gegma, dRis wesrigSi dgas #1325 rezol uciis samoqmedo gegmis SemuSavebis sakiTxi. es procesi prioritetul ia da gaTval - i swinebul ia, genderul i Tanasworobis pol itikis ganxorciel ebis 2010-1013 w.w, erovnul samoqmedo gegmaSi, romel ic mi Rebis procesSi.

**gori, 12 oqtomberi,
2008 wel i**

3 xel misawdomia el eqtronul misamartze:
www.peacewomen.org/pages/about-1325/national-action-plans-naps





gaer os uSi Sr oebi s sabWos
rezol ucia # 1325-i s
ganxorci el eba saqar Tvel oSi

*zemo niqozis saj aro skol a,
2008 wel i*

saqarTvel om aiRo val debul eba, Seas-
rul os saerTaSoriso samarTI ebrivi
dokumentebiT [T2] (pekinis samoqmedo
pl atforma, gaeros konvencia „qal Ta
mimarT diskriminaciis yvel a formis
aRmofxvis Sesaxeb”, aTaswl eul is de-
kl aracia da gaeros uSiSroebis sabWos
rezol ucia #1325) gaTval iswinebul i
moTxovnebi, ramac garkveul i pozitiuri
zegavl ena iqonia saqarTvel oSi qal Ta
rol is gaZI ierebaze, rogorc sazoga-
doebriv-pol itikuri cxovrebis yvel a
sferoSi, ise mSvidobis mSenebl obisa
da konfl iqtebis mogvarebis proces-
ebSi maT CarTvaze.

3

mouwodebs
daJinebi T
general ur mdivans
ufrometi qal i
aRwurvos sagangebo
warmomadgenl i sa
da el Cis
ufI ebamosi l ebi T,
organizaci is
keTil i mi znebis
gansaxorciel ebl ad
da amasTan
dakavSi rebi T
mouwodebs wevr
saxel mwi foeb
warudginon
general ur mdivans
kandi datebi
regul arul ad
ganaxl ebad neestrSi
Sesatanad.

gamocdil eba gviCvenebs, rom saqarTvel oSi, qal ebi, aqtur gavl enas ver axdenen da monawil eobas ver iReben konfl iqtebis gadaWrisa da samSvidobo procesebis mimdinareobaSi.

gaeros uSiSroebis sabWos rezol ucia #1325-is miRebis faqtma pirvel, 2001 wel s saqarTvel osTvis praqtikul ad umniSvnel od Caiara, vinaidan TiTqmis aravin icoda am dokumentis arsebabis Sesaxeb. rezol uciis debul ebebi Zal ian aqtual uri iyo saqarTvel osTvis, radgan sabWoTa kavSiris ngrevastan erTad qveynis or regionSi, afxazeTis avtonomiur respubli kasa da samxreT oseTis avtonomiur ol qSi [T2] daiwo SeiaraRebul i konfl iqtisi. miuxedavad imisa, rom konfl iqtisi Sedegad warmoSobil i tragedia Seexo mTel qveyanas, is gansakuTrebit mtkivneul i iyo am regionebisa da maT mimdebare teritoriale mxovrebi mosaxl eobisaTvis, gansakuTrebit qal ebisa da bavSvebisaTvis.

rezol ucia #1325-is Sesaxeb, pirvel ad, 2002 wl is zafxul Si al aparakda qal - Ta j gufi arasamTavrobo seqtoridan. Catarda mcire monitoringi, roml is mizani iyo gaerkvia, iyvnen Tu ara informirebul i, saxel mwi fo struqturebis warmomadgenl ebi zemot xsenebul i rezol uciis Sesaxeb. gamovl inda, rom xel isufl ebis umari esi eSel onebidan am dokumentze aravis arafebi smenoda. amis kval dakval gaigzavna oficial - uri weril ebi qveynis presidentTan, parlamentis spikerTan da saxel mwi fo struqturebSi. weril ebSi, qal Ta organizaciebma, ganacxades am dokumentis mniSvnel obis Sesaxeb.

pirvel i nabij i, romel ic xel s uw yobda gaeros uSiSroebis sabWos rezol ucia #1325-is real izaciis popul arizacias, gadaidga 2002 wel s, Tertmeti⁴ aras-amTavrobo organizaciis mier, gaeros qal Ta fondis (UNIFEM) mxardalWerit, „qal Ta samSvidobo sabWos” proeqtis fargl ebSi.

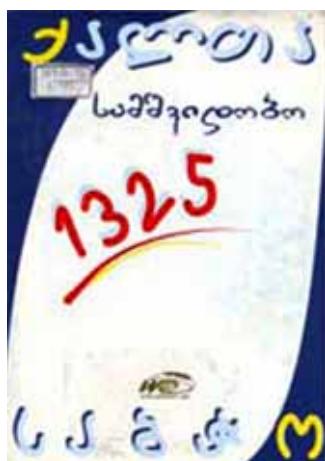
qal Ta samSvidobo sabWo saqarTvel oSi moqmedebda oTxil mimarTul ebiT:

pirvel i mimarTul eba iTval i swinebda qal Ta saj aro mosmenebs parl amentSi. j gufis mizani iyo, parl amensSi regul arul i saj aro mosmenebis mowyoba, mSvidobis mSenebl obis procesSi, qal Ta rol is Sesaxeb.

*pirvel i satreningo
modul i*

meore mimarTul eba iTval i swinebda saagentos „qal Ta xma” sainformacio saqmianobas. j gufis mizani iyo mSvidobis, kul turisa da samSvidobo procesebSi qal Ta rol is popul arizacia.

mesame mimarTul eba iTval i swinebda saxal xo dipl omatias da gul isxmobda regul arul Sexvedrebs konfli iqtiT dazaral ebul regionebSi. am muSaobis arsi mdgomareobda ndobis aRdgenaSi, „mtris xatis” ngrevsa



4. kavkasiis qal Ta qsel i; afxazeTis avtonomiuri respublikis qal Ta sabWo; martoxel a mSobel Ta asociacia; qal Ta sainformacio centri; asociacia „gender media kavkasia” afxazeTis qal Ta asociacia „sabinebi”; adamianis harmoniui i ganviTarebis xel Semwyobi sazogadoeba; afxazeTis avtonomiuri respublikis biznesmen qal Ta asociacia; inval id meomarTa da daRupul mebrZol Ta meuRI eTa kavSiri; gal is qal Ta sabWo; samxreT oseTis qal Ta sabWo demokratiisa da adamianis ufl ebebisTvis.

4

mouwodebs
daJi nebi T
general ur mdivans
miaRwi os qal Ta
rol i sa da
wl ll is
gafar Toebas
gaerTianebul i
erebis organizaci-
is gasvl iT
operaciebSi,
gansakuTrebiT ki
samxedro
damkvirvebl ebs,
samoqal aqo
pol i cias,
adamianis ufl ebaTa
da humani tarul
personal s Soris.

da TanamSroml obaSi eTnikurad os,
afxaz da qarTvel qal Ta Soris.

meoTxemimarTul eba - gaeros uSiSroe-
bis sabWos rezol ucia #1325-is popu-
larizacia qal Ta farTo masebSi.

am **mimarTul** ebiT Seiqmna pirvel i sa-
treningo modul i "1325". informacia
rezol ucia #1325-is Sesaxeb sakmaod
farTod iqna gavrcel ebul i saxel mwifo
struqturebSi, sazogadoebis
farto fenebsa da, gansakuTrebiT, dev-
nil ebSi. arasamTavrobo organizacieb-
isaTvis es iyo kargi instrumenti, raTa
dawyebul iyo dial ogi mTavrobastan
rezol uciis punqtebis real icaziis
Sesaxeb. am procesSi didi mniSvnel o-
ba eniWeboda arasamTavrobo seqtorsa
da saxel mwifo organizaciebs Soris
TanamSroml obas. es exeboda rogorc
saxel mwifo pol itikis formirebis
process, aseve konkretul i adamianebis,
gansakuTrebiT konfl iqtis Sedegad
dazaral ebul i pirebis probl emebis
gadaWris gzebis moZiebas, romel Ta So-
ris qal ebi, gansakuTrebiT mZime mdgo-
mareobaSi aRmoCndnen.

2001-2006 wl ebSi gaeros qal Ta fondi
(UNIFEM) axorciel ebda regional ur
proeqts, „qal ebi konfl iqtis prevenci-
isa da mSvidobis mSenebl obisaTvis
samxreT kavkasiaSi“, roml is mizani iyo,
samxreT kavkasiaSi, qal Ta organizacie-
bis saqmianobisaTvis xel Sewyoba mS-
vidobis damyarebisa da konfl iqtebis
mosagvarebl ad. am proeqtma xel i Seu-
wyosomxeTSi, azerbaij ansa da saqarT-
vel oSi koal iciis - „qal ebi mSvi-
dobiaTvis“ - Seqmnas.

5

gamoxatavs

mi s mzadyofnas
samSvi dobo
operaci ebSi
genderul i
principels
Casar Tavad da
mouwodebs
general ur
mdi vans,
saWi roebis
mi xedvi T
uzrunvel yos
genderul i
komponentis
Car Tva gasvl IT
operaci ebSi.

2003 wl is Teberval Si, aRniSnul i proeqtis fargl ebSi, saqarTvel oSi Sei qmna erovnul i qsel i „qal Ta erToba mSvidobisaTvis”, romel ic qal Ta samSvidobo sabWos qsel is bazaze ganvi Tarda. mis Semadgenl obaSi Sevida 100-mde qal - Ta arasamTavrobo organizacia. qsel is mier gadadgmul i pirvel i nabij i yio, 2003 wl is 21 seqtembers, mSvidobis saer-TaSoriso dRis aRni Svna. am dRes, maT samSvidobo aqciebi gamarTes saqarTvel os sxvadasxva qal aqebSi - baTumSi, cxinval Si, axal cixeSi, Tbil isSi. aqci-is mizani yio sazogadoebis yuradRebis mi pyroba mSvidobis mSenebl obis procesebSi qal Ta rol is mniSvnel obaze.

saqarTvel osLI i derma qal ebma, araeTxel moinaxul es konfl iqtis zona (gal is raioni, cxinval is regioni) da saxal xo dipl omatiiT xel i Seuwyes mol aparakebebis procesSi ndobis aRdgenas, samSvidobo SeTanxmebebsa da konfl iqtis mSvidobian daregul irebas. gaCnda axal i piradi kontaqtebi, gamyarda TanamSromI oba saqarTvel os konfl iqtur zonebsa (cxinval is regionsa da afxazeTSi) da danarCen saqarTvel os teritoriaezoneRvawe qal Ta arasamTavrobo organizaciebs Soris.

2006 wel s, Tbil isSi, gaimarTa konferencia „UNSCR 1325 - nabij i win”, romel ic eRvneboda gaeros uSiSroebris rezol ucia #1325-is xuTi wl isTavs. konferenciis muSaobaSi, romel ic organizebul i yio gaeros qal Ta fondis proeqtis fargl ebSi „qal ebi konfl iqtis prevenciisa da mSvidobis mSenebl obisaTvis samxreT kavkasiaSi”, monawil eoba miiRo saxel m-wifo struqturebisa da saqarTvel os

parlamentis ormocamde warmomadgenel ma, aseve, saerTaSoriso da arasamTavrobo organizaciebisa da masmediis warmomadgenl ebma. qal Ta arasamTavrobo organizaciebma wamyvani rol i Seasrul es konferenciis muSaobaSi.

konferenciis Sedegi gaxda saqarTvel os saxel mwifo ministris aparattan arsebul i UNIFEM-is qsel is - „qal i da mSvidoba“ - warmomadgenl obis ofisis gaxsna konfl iqtebis daregul irebis sferoSi, roml is mizani iyo konfl iqtebis gadawyetisa da mSvidobis mSenebl obis sakiTxebSi saxel mwifo saagentoebisa da qal Ta samSvidobo iniciatiwebis dakav-Sireba da koordinacia.

2006 wel s, qal Ta organizaciebma xel i Seuwyses rezolucia #1325-is pirvel i erovnul i samoqmedo gegmis SemuSavebis process. miuxedavad imisa, rom didZal i samuSao Catarda da didi Zal isxmeva

*sofel i zemo niqzli,
18 nomberI, 2008 wel I*



6

sTxovs

general ur
mdivans
uzrunvel yos
monawil e
saxel mwi foebi
saswavl o
saxel mZRvanel oe-
bi Ta da masal ebi T
qal Ta dacvis,
ufI ebebi sa da
gansakuTrubul i
saWi roebebi s,
agreTve
mSvi dobi s
damkvi dr ebi s
Roni sZi ebebSi
qal Ta
monawil eobis
mni Svnel obi s
saki Txebze, >>

daixarj a, procesi gegmis miRebit ar dasrul da, Tumca, dokumentis zogierti aspeqti gaTval iswinebul iqna 2007-2009 wl ebis genderul i Tanasworobis pol i-tikis real izaciis erovnul samoqmedo gegmaSi.

2007 wel s, qal Ta organizaciebi monawil eobdenen saqarTvel oSi izul ebiT gadaadgil ebul pirTa sakiTxebze saxel mwifo strategiis SemuSavebaSi, romel ic mogvianebit miRebul iqna qveynis parl amentis mier. qal Ta organizaciebma win wamoswies devnil qal Ta mdgomareobis Sesaxeb Tavisi rekomen-daciebi da, amasTanave, am mni Svnel ovan dokumentSi Cartes genderul i aspeqtebi.

2008 wl is agvistoSi, ruseT-saqarTvel os omis dros, qal Ta organizaciebi aqturad muSaobdenen „axal i tal - Ris“ devnil Ta gadaudebel i daxmarebis aRmoCenis mimarTul ebiT, romel Tac izul ebiT datoves sakuTari sacxovrebel i adgil ebi da TavSafari naxes Tbili issa da saqarTvel os sxva qal aqeba-sa da sofl ebSi.

am periodSi, qal Ta arasamTavrobo organizaciebma, gaswies didi samuSao, SesZi es Tbili isis raionul i Temebis, qal aqebisa da sofl ebis, devnil Ta Casaxl ebis adgil ebis, biznes struq-turebis mobil izeba da devnil ebisTvis adgil ze humanitarul i daxmarebis gawe-va. Aaseve, mimdinareobda muSaoba sain-formacio uzrunvel yofis kuTxit, hu-manitarul i daxmarebis mizanmimarTul i ganawil eba devnil ebisaTvis, romel ic sxvadasxva saerTaSoriso da arasamTav-robo organizaciebisgan Semodioda.

>> mouodebs

wevr
saxel mwi foefs
Car Ton
aRni Snul i
el ementebi da
ai v/Si dsi s
saki Txebze
sai nformaci o
swavl eba samxedro
da samoqal aqo
policiis
TanaMromel Ta
saqmi anobi saTvis
momzadebis
erovnul
programebSi ,>>

2010 wel s, saqarTvel oSi SemuSavda genderul i Tanasworobis 2011-2013 w.w. erovnul i samoqmedo gegmis proeqti, sadac #1325 rezol uciis ganxorciel eba erT-erT prioritetedad aisaxa. genderul i Tanasworobis 2011-2013 w.w. erovnul i samoqmedo gegma ganxil vis procesSia. genderul i Tanasworobis saparl amento sabWo, qveynis genderul i pol itikis formirebis procesSi, mni Svnel ovan instituciur meqani zms warmoadgens. genderul i Tanasworobis saparl amento sabWo, gaeros qal Ta organizaciis (UN Women) proeqtis "qal ebi Tanasworobis, mSvidobisa da ganvi TarebisaTvis", romel ic norvegiis mTavrobis mxardaW-erit xorciel deba, teqnikuri daxmarebit, warmarTavs, gaeros uSiSroebis sabWos rezol ucia #1325-is erovnul i samoqmedo gegmis SemuSavebis process. 2011 wl is martSi, sabWos mier, Seiqmna special uri samuSao j gufi, romel Sic CarTul ebi arian parl amentis, saminstroebisa da samoqal aqo sazogadoebis warmomadgenl ebi. samuSao j gufis mizania, SeimuSaos erovnul i samoqmedo gegma qveyanaSi uSiSroebis sabWos rezol ucia #1325-is gansaxorciel ebl ad da uzrunvel yos koordinirebul i da efeqturi TanamSroml oba im sxvadasxva j gufebs Soris, roml ebic CarTul ni arian qal Ta, mSvidobisa da usafrTxoebis saki TebSi. samuSao j gufis wevrebi arian: saqarTvel os parl amentis Tavdacvisa da uSiSroebis da evropasTan integraciis komitetebi, sagareo saqmeTa saminstro, Tavdacvis saminstro, erovnul i uSiSroebis sabWo, Sinagan saqmeTa saminstro, saxel mwifo ministris aparati reintegraciis saki TxebSi,

saqartvel os okupirebul i teritorie-
bidan iZul ebiT gadaadgil ebul pirTa,
I tol vil Ta da gansaxl ebis saminis-
tro, Sromis, j anmrTel obisa da social -
uri dacvis saministro, ganaTI ebisa da
mecnierebis saministro, ekonomikisa da
mdgradi ganviTarebis saministro. sam-
uSao j gufSi samoqal aqo sazogadoe-
bis monawil eoba uzrunvel yofil ia
qal Ta sainformacio centris CarTu-
l obiT, romel ic paral el urad awyobs
sakoordinacio Sexvedrebs arasamTav-
robo organizaciebTan da genderul i
Tanasworobis saki Txebze momuSave pro-
fesional ebTan, agreTve konfl iqtiT
dazaral ebul da devnil qal Ta j ug-
febTan. Sexvedrebze xdeba rekomen-
daciebisa da winadadebebis momzade-
ba, romel Ta gaTval iswineba moxdeba
erovnul i samoqmedo gegmis SemuSavebis
procesSi. qal Ta sainformacio centri
uzrunvel yofs samoqal aqo seqtoris
CarTul obas rezol ucia #1325-is samo-
qmedo gegmaze muSaobaSi.

am mizniT, gaeros qal Ta organizaci-
is mier, SerCeul iqna adgil obrivi
eqspert-konsul tanti, romel ic xel s
Seuwyobs samoqmedo gegmis SemuSavebis
process saparl amento sabWosTan da
samuSao j gufTan erTad. procesis bo-
l os dagegmil ia gafarToebul i, saj aro
Sexvedris mowyoba, sadac ganxil ul i
iqneba gegmis sabol oo versia. Sexve-
draSi monawil eobas miReben rogorc
samTavrobo, aseve arasamTavrobo seqto-
ris warmomadgenl ebi.

>> garda ami sa,
sTxovs
general ur mdi vans,
uzrunvel yos
samSvi dobo
operaci ebSi
monawil e
samoqal aqo
personal is
anal ogiuri
swavl eba.

devni l qal Ta monawi l eoba
samSvi dobo pr ocesebSi

rezol ucia #1325-i s mixedvi T: „aRi arebs ra qal ebsa da gogonebze SeiaraRebul i konfl iqtis zegavl enis gacnobierebas, aseve maTi dacvis da samSvi dobo procesebSi srul ad Cartvis uzrunvel myofi efeqturi organizaciul i meqanizmebis arsebobas, SeuZl ia mni Svnel ovani wvl il i Seitanos, saerTaSoriso mSvidobisa da usafrTxoebis SenarCunebasa da damkvidrebaSi”.

omis dros, icvl eba qal is statusi, rogorc oj axSi, ise sazogadoebaSi. amis mizezi, upirvel esad, SeiaraRebul i konfl iqtia, romel ic aval debul ebs maT Seasrul on sxvadasxva funqcia da iTamaSon srul iad gansxvavebul i rol ebi.

gori, 28 agvisto, 2008 wel i
ganTavisufl ebul i
mZevl ebis mol odinSi...



7

mouwodebs

daJinebi T wevr
saxel mwi foefs
gazar don
nebayofl obi Ti
finansuri,
teqni kur i da
material ur-
teqni kur i
daxmar ebi s gaweva
gender ul i aspeqtis
gaTval i swi nebi T
yvel a programasi,
maT Soris im
programebisTvis,
roml ebsac
axorc i el eben
Sesabami si fondebi
da programebi .
ker Zod, gaer os
ganvi Tar ebi s
fondi s qal TaTvis,
gaer os bavSvTa
fondi ,
I tol vil Ta
umaRI esi
komi sari ati
da sxva Sesabami si
organi zaci ebi .

aRni Snul mdgomareobas aqvs rogorc dadebi Ti, - xdeba qal Ta avtonomiis gafarToeba da maTi damouki debi obis gamyarebis xel Sewyoba, - ise uaryofi Ti mxareebi da SeuZI ia gamoiwi os seriozul i Sedegebi Tvi Ton qal ebisaTvis da, Sesabami sad, maTi Svi l ebisTvis ac.

eqspertTa azriT, mSvidobis mSenebl o-
bis sferoSi, devnil i qal ebisaTvis, rom-
I ebic am sazogadoebis 55%-s Seadgenen,
dRes, gaxsnil ia farTo SesZI ebl obebi
aqtiuri saqmianobisaTvis.

es exeba qal Ta rol is amaRI ebas rogorc Temis doneze, (araformal uri da formal uri I iderebi), ise maT aq-
tivizacias arasamTavrobo struqture-
bis, adgil obrivi Tvi TmmarTvel obis da central uri xel isufl ebis doneze.

qal ebis gaertTianebam yvel aze arsebi Ti probi emebis irgvI iv, SesazI ebel ia gam-
oiwi os qal Ta samSvidobo moZraoba. mTa-
varia, qal ebis aqtvizacia da erTobl i-
vi qmedebebi. Tu, probi emebi gadaiWreba
qal ebis mier Temis doneze, maSin es
gamocdil eba SeiZI eba gamoyenebul iqnas,
mxareTa Soris samSvidobo mol aparakebe-
bis dros, advokatirebis procesSi.

mni Svnel ovani sferoa samoqal aqo da samSvidobo ganaTl eba, romel Sic qa-
I ebs gansakuTrebui rol i eniWebaT.
am procesebis Sedegi SeiZI eba gaxdes publ ikacia, samecniero anal izis Catareba da rekomendaciebis SemuSave-
ba. garda amisa, adamianis ufl ebebis umarI esi komisariatis mier momzade-
bul reziumeSi, roml is me-11 Tavi ex-
eba „izul ebi T gadaadgil ebul pirebs”,

8

mouwodebs

yvel a monawil es
samSvi dobo
SeTanxmebebz
mol aparakebebi sa
da ganxorciel ebris
procesSi
gamoiyenon
genderul
aspeqtebze
dafuZnebul i
midgoma, roml ic
sxva saki Txeb
Sor is molcavS:>>

naTqvamia, „rom izul ebit gadaadgil ebul pirTa saxel mwifo strategiisa da samoqmedo gegmis SemuSavebisas, xe-
l isufl eba cdil obda, CaerTo devnil e-
bi am saqmianobaSi, Tumca, amis Semdgom,
isini praqtikul ad ar monawil eobdnен
im gadawyvetil ebris miRebis procesSi,
romel ic exeboda maT cxovrebas”.

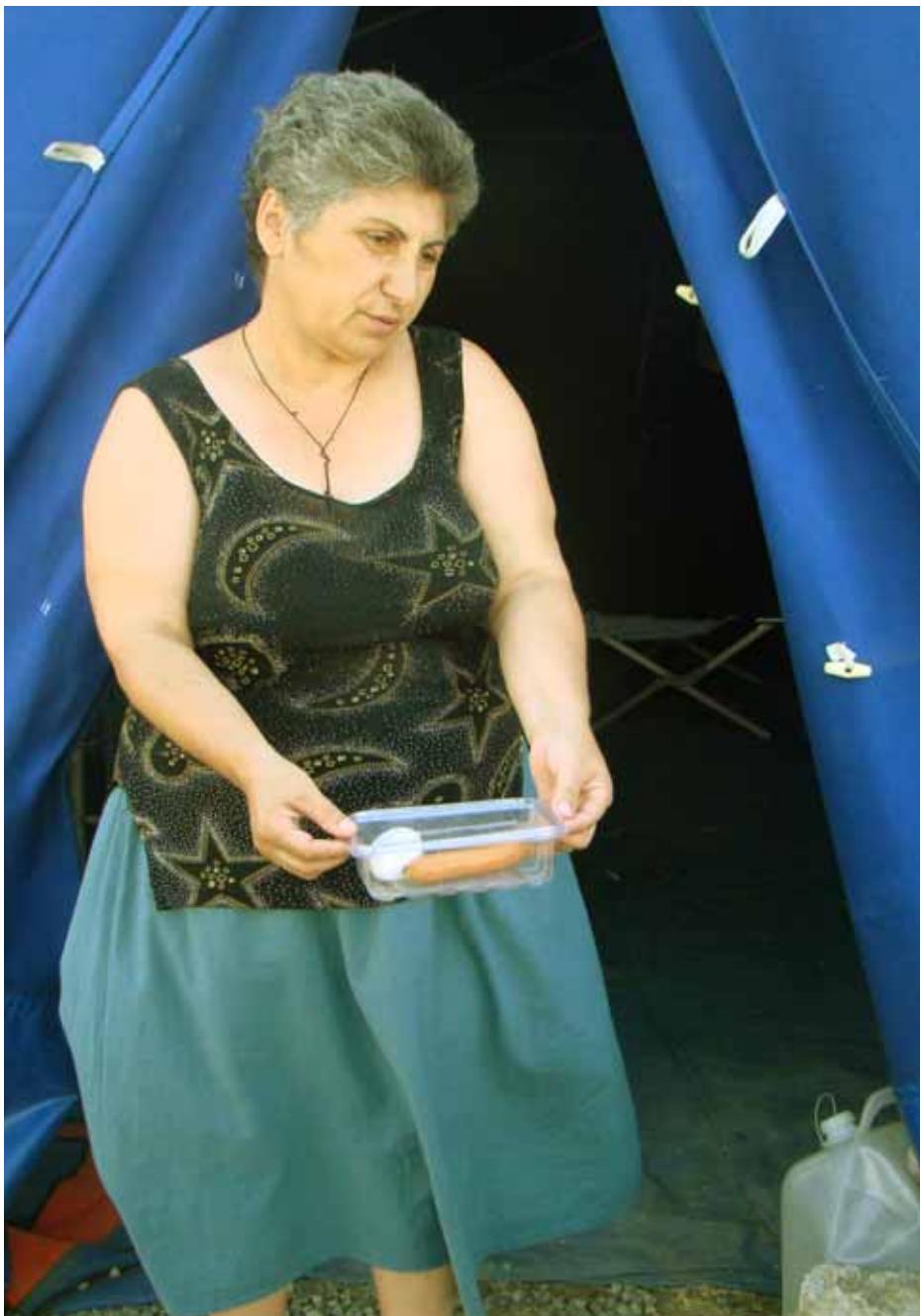
rezol ucia #1325-is me-8 muxl i „mouwodebs yvel a monawil es, samSvi dobo SeT-
anxmebebz mol aparakebebisa da ganxor-
ciel ebris procesSi, gamoiyenon genderul
aspeqtebze dafuZnebul i midgoma, romel -
ic sxva saki TxebTan erTad moi cavS:

„qal ebisa da gogonebis gansakuTrebul
saWiroebebs repatriaciisa da gansax-
I ebris procesebSi, agreTve reabil it-
aciis, reintegraciisa da konfl iqtis
Semdgom aRdgeniT periodSi”;⁵

garda amisa, rezol ucia #1325-is me-
10 muxl i „mouwodebs SeiaraRebul i
konfl iqtis yvel a mxares, gaataron
sagangebo RonisZieebi qal ebisa da
gogonebis dasacavad, sqesobrivi kuTv-
nil ebit ganpirobekbul i Zal adobisgan,
agreTve Zal adobis yvel a sxva forme-
bisagan SeiaraRebul i konfl iqtis pi-
robebSi”;

qal ebi gansakuTrebit itanj ebian dev-
nil obaSi, ara mxol od imitom, rom ma-
makacebis gareSe maT ar SeuZI iaT Tav-
is dacva da imyofebian Zal adobisa da
eqspl uataciis riskis qveS, aramed imi-
tomac, rom yovel dRiur moval eobebTan

5. Ggaeros uSiSroebis rezol ucia 1325; muxl i 8 (a)



gori, 12 seqtemberi, 2008 wel i
kuTvnii i ul ufa

>> (a) qal ebi sa da gogonebi s gansakuTr ebul saWi roebeks repatriaci i sa da gansaxl ebi s procesebSi , agreTve reabilitaci is, reintegraci is da konfliqtis Semdgom aRdgeni T periodSi , >>

erTad maT uwevT sxva, axal i moval eobebis Sesrul ebac. amasTanave, maT unda izrunon sakuTar Svi l ebze da gamonaxon saxsrebi maTi ganaTI ebisTvis.

saqarTvel os saxel mwifos oficial uri struqturebis gancxadebiT, devnil ebi aqturad monawil eoben social uri programebis dagegmarebaSi da es xdeba sxvadasxva meTodiT: tardeba ministrebisa da saministroTa warmomadgenl ebis Sexvedrebi devnil ebTan da arasamTavrobo organizaciebTan gansxvavebul i formatiT, xdeba sxvadasxva saministros warmomadgenel Ta mier, devnil Ta kompaqturi Casaxl ebi s adgil ebi s monaxul eba da adgil ze situaciis Seswavl a; aqturad muSaobs oTxi regional uri uwyeba, roml ebic adgil ze devnil Ta probl emebis gadasaWrel ad Seiqmna; tardeba devnil ebisTvis treningebi da seminarебi;

devnil Ta maRaI i CarTul oba, uzrunvel yofs erTobl iv sakonsul tacio process, rogorc, magal iTad, es moxda izul ebiT gadaadgil ebul pirTa - devnil Ta saxel mwifo strategiis Se muSavebis dros.

rogorc zogierTi adgil obrivi eqsperti mi iCnevs, konfliqtis Sedegad dazaral ebul Ta da devnil Ta monawil eoba, ker-Zod devnil qal Ta monawil eoba social ur, pol itikur cxovrebasa da gadawyvetil ebi s miRebis procesSi, dRes Zal ian dabal ia. devnil ebi i sev „uCi-narni“ arian da yvel a gadawyvetil eba miReba maTi saxel iT, maTi monawil eobis gareSe. erTaderTi „ni Sa“, saidanac konfliqtis Sedegad dazaral ebul i



da devnil i qal ebi cdil oben zegav-
I ena moaxdinon gadawyvetil ebis miRe-
bis procesze, arasamTavrobo seqtoria.
swored arasamTavrobo organizacie-
bis saSual ebiT cdil oben isini aqt-
urad gaaJReron sakuTari probl emebi.
es sakiTxebi moiTxovs xel isufl ebisa
da sazogadoebis mxridan damatebiT, aq-
tiur moqmedebas, vinaidan yovel dRiur
cxovrebaSi maTi pirdapiri monawil eo-
bis gareSe Cven vawydebiT araadeqvatur,
araqmediT da araefteturad miRebul
gadawyvetil ebebs.

*Tbilisi, 2008 we i,
devnil Ta kompaqturi
centri*

2006 wl is dekemberSi, Tbiliss ewvia,
izul ebiT gadaadgil ebil pirTa - dev-
nil Ta ufl ebebis dacvis sakiTxebSi
gaeros general uri mdivnis special uri
warmomadgenel i, profesori val ter ke-

>> (b) Roni sZi ebebs, roml ebic qal Ta adgil obrivi samSvi dobo iniciati vebi sa da konfl iqtis mowesri gebas Seuwyobs xel s, aseve Roni sZi ebebs, roml ebic

gul isxmobs qal Ta Car Tvas samSvi dobo SeTanzmebebi s ganxorci el ebi s yvel a meqani zmSi;

(g) Roni sZi ebebs, roml ebic uzrunvel yofs qal ebisa da gogonebi s adami ani s ufl ebebi s dacvasa da pati vi scemas, gansakuTr ebi T konsti tuci asTan, saarCevno sistemasTan, pol i clasa da sasamarTI o sistemasTan dakavSi rebi T.

I ini. saqarTvel os okupirebul i teritoriebidan iZul ebiT gadaadgil eb ul pirta gansaxl ebisa da l tol vil Ta saministrom swored val ter kel inis vizitis Semdeg daiwyo, devnil Ta Sesaxe b, erovnul i strategiis proeqtis Seqmna sxva saxel mwifo organoebTan da arasamTavrobo organizaciebis cal keul warmomadgenl ebTan erTad, roml ebic iZul ebiT gadaadgil eb ul pirta - devnil Ta da sxva kategoriis migrantebis ufl ebaTa dacvaze muSaoben.

Tbil isSi vizitis dros, val ter kel ini Sexvda arasamTavrobo organizaciebs sadac mas gadaeca qal Ta sainformacio centris mier momzadebul i rekomen daciebis paketi. rekomen daciebis nawili, gaTval iswinebul iqna saxel mwifos mier, iZul ebiT gadaadgil eb ul pirta - devnil Ta mimarT strategiis SemuSave bis dros.

dRes, saqarTvel oSi konfl iqtis Sedegad dazaral eb ul da devnil qal Ta probl emebi SeiZi eba davyoT social ur, ekonomikur da fsiqol ogiuri xasiaTi s probl emebad. 2008 wl is agvistos omis Semdeg, devnil Ta saerTo ricxvs daemata iZul ebiT gadaadgil eb ul pirta „axal i tal Ra”.

pirvel i ramdenime Tvis ganmavl obaSi, 2008 wl is agvistos saomari moqmedebe bis Sedegad dazaral eb ul da devnil qal ebs hqondaT i give humanitarul i saWiroebebi, rac danarcen iZul ebiT gadaadgil eb ul pirebs. (arasakmarisi saxcovrebel i farTi; el ementarul i sanitarul i pirobebi da higienuri sa-Sual ebebi; adgil i, sadac SeZi ebdnen

cxel i kerZis momzadebas; piradi cxovrebisa da oj axis keTil dReobisaTvis zrunvis Sesazi ebl oba).

gansaxl ebis Semdgom etapze, „axal i tal Ris” devnill qal ebs SeeqmnaT sxvagvari probl emebi:

- bavSvebis uzrunvel yofa sakvebis srul fasovani racioniT;
- oj axis keTil dReobis zrdistvis pirobebis Seqmna;
- dasaqmeba;
- wyal Tan dakavSirebul i probl emebi (devnill Ta zogiert Casaxl ebaSi);
- saswavl o saxel mZRvanel oebi (miuxedavad imisa, rom xel isufl ebam gamoyo saxel mZRvanel oebi yvel a bavSvisTvis, maT dasWirdaT saxel mZRvanel oebis damatebiTi raodenoba);
- axal sacxovrebel adgil as mowyoba da amasTan dakavSirebul i fsiqol o-giuri da social uri probl emebi;
- zogiert sofel Si warmoSobil i usafrTxoebis probl emebi (sazRvr-ispira sofI ebSi);
- janmrTel obasTan dakavSirebul i probl emebi (reproduqciul i probl emebis CaTvi iT);
- axal Sobil Ta kvebasTan dakavSirebul i probl emebi;
- sakutar sacxovrebel adgil as dabrunebis Sesazi ebl obis arqona;
- gadatana/gadazi dva, Tavisufal i gadaadgil ebis saki Txebi (Tavi anT

9

mouwodebs

Sel r aRebul

konfI lqtSI

monawi l e yvel a
mxares srul ad
dal cvas

saer TaSoRiso
samartI ebrivi

normebi, romel ic
Seexeba qal ebi sa
da gogonebis,
gansakuTrebl T

rogorc
samoqal aqo
pi rebis, ufl ebebsa
da dacvas,

pati vi scemi T
moekl don i m
val debul ebaTa

Sesrul ebas,
roml ebi c
ekl srebaT am
mxareebs Jenevi s

1949 wl is
konvenci ebi sa da
maTI 1977 wl is
damatebi TI

oqmebis, 1951 wl is
I tol vii Ta
Sesaxeb konvenci l sa
da mi si 1967 wl is
oqmi s,>>

sofi ebSi gadasvl is usafrTxoeba, danaxarj ebi gadasvl aze, qal aqze orientacia);

- saWiro informacia (oj axis wevrtTa Sesaxeb, gacemul daxmarebebTan da SeRavaTebTan, usafrTxo dabrunebasTan, datovebul saxl ebs/qonebasTan, samedicino momsaxurebasa da mis xel misawvdomobasTan dakavSirebitT);
- sainformacio saSual ebebze nakl ebi xel misawvdomoba (tel evizia, gazeTebi, radio, mobil uri, sainformacio dafebi);
- samzareul o da sxva sameurneo saWiroebebis arqona.

*niqozl, 12 oqtomberi,
2008 wel i*



2009 we l s, devn il Ta finansuri dax-marebis mizni T, saxel mwifom gaxsna sa-banko angariSi devn il i qal ebisaTvis. varaudobden, rom qal ebi ufro sandon-i iyvnen da ukeT gaanawil ebdnen ful s bavSvebisa Tu damatebiTi kvebisTvis. saerTaSoriso organizaciebTan erTad, okupirebul i teritoriebidan iZul ebi T gadaadgil ebul pirTa gansaxl ebisa da I tol vil Ta saministro, axal Casaxl e-bebSi agvarebda sanitarul i pirobebis probl emebs, raTa qal ebsa da gogonebs hqonodaT ufro usafrTxo sacxovrebel i pirobebi. 2010 we l s, qveynis biuj etSi, gaTval iswinebul iqna samedicino dazRvevis programis ganxorciel eba devn il Ta kompaqtur centrebSi, roml is mizani iyo devn il ebisaTvis samedicino momsxurebis xarisxis gaumj obeseba.

amis paral el urad, saministro Tanam-Sroml obs arasamTavrobo seqtorTan, romel ic aseve axorciel ebs sxvadasxva programebs devn il ebisaTvis.

dRes, devn il qal ebs da maT oj axebs aqvT axal i probl emebi, romel ic ukav-Sirdeba kompaqturi centrebidan maT gamosaxl ebas da regionebSi Casaxl ebas, sacxovrebl is SesaZenad kompensaciebis gacemas, axal sacxovrebel adgil ebSi dasaqmebas da a.S., romel ic moiTxovs saswrafo gadawyvetil ebebsa da konkretul i zomebis miRebas.

2009 wl idan, norvegiis mTavrobis mx-ardameriT, gaeros qal Ta organizaciis (UN Women) mier, qal Ta sainformacio centrTan da fond „tasosTan” part-niorobiT, xorciel deba proeqti „qal ebi Tanasworobis, mSvidobisa da gan-

>> 1979 wl is qal Ta
mi mar T
di skr i mi naci is
yvel a form is
I i kv i daci is
konvenci i sa da
misi 1999 wl is
fakul taturi
oqm is da
gaerTi anebul i
erebi s
organi zaci is 1989
wl is bavSvTa
ufl ebebi s
konvenci i sa da misi
2000 wl is
25 mai si s or i
fakul taturi oqm is
saFuZvel ze,
aseve
gaTval i swi nebul
i qnas si sxl is
samarTI is
saerTaSoriso
sasamarTI os
romi s statutis
Sesabami si
debul ebebi .

10

mouwodebs

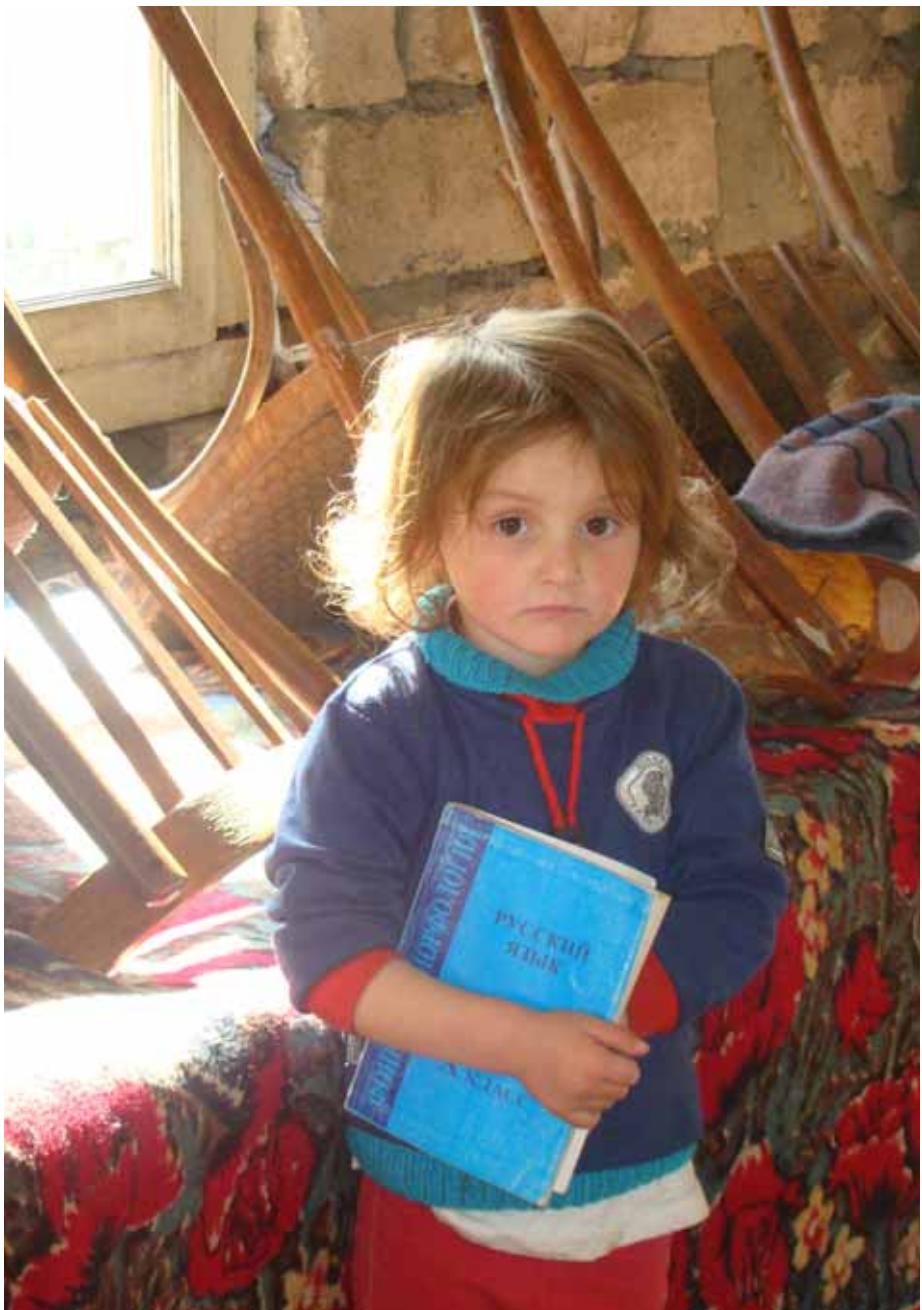
SelaraRebul i konfl iqtis yvel amxares, gaataron sagangebo Roni sZI ebebi qal ebi sa da gogonebis dasacavad sqesobrivi kuTvni l ebl T ganpl robebul i Zal adobi sgan, agreTve Zal adobis yvel a sxva formebi sagan SelaraRebul i konfl iqtis pirobebSI.

viTarebisaTvis". proeqtis fargl ebSi, qal Ta sainformacio centri, aqtiurad atarebs sakonsul tacio Sexvedrebs devnil da konfl iqtis Sedegad dazaral ebul mosaxl eobasa da adgil obrivi Tvi TmmarTvel obis warmomadgenl ebs Soris,,erTi fanj ris" principis mixed-viT. metodis arssa da efekturobas gansazRvravz adgil ze, municipal itetSi, samTavrobo uwyebabis warmomadgenl ebi-sTvis konfl iqtis Sedegad dazaral ebul i pirebis mier, im probl emebis piradad wardgena, romel Ta gadaWrac Sedarebit rTul ia da scil deba erTi uwyebis kompetencias. aseTi tipis Sexvedrebi iZI - eva saSual ebas, rom koordinaciTa da erTiani Zal isxmeviT, umoki es vadebSi mogvades, devnil Ta yvel aze mtkvneuli i da aqtual uri probl emebi.

2010 wel s, Catarda sul 5 sakonsul tacio Sexvedra (gori, rusTavi, quTaisi da zugdidi). ganxil ul i SemTxvevebidan gamoikveTa devnil da konfl iqtis Sedegad dazaral ebul qal Ta Semdegi saWiroebebi:

gansaxl eba: gausaZI isi sacxovrebel i da sanitarul i pirobebi, dazianebul i saxl is aRdgena, saTavsoebis qonisa da gadaxurvis aucil ebl oba, ezosa da mim-debare teritoriis mowesrigeba.

j anmrTel obis dacva: samedicino-sadaz-Rvevo pol isis deficiti (ar aqvs yvel as, visac swirdeba), medikamentebiT daxmareba, operaciis dafinanseba, mSobiarobis xarj ebis anazRaureba (gansakuTrebit devnil is aradevnili i meuRI eebisaTvis, roml ebic kompaqtur Casaxl ebebSi cx-ovroben).



**sofel i Sindisi,
12 oqtomberi, 2008 wel i**

sagangebod
 aRni Snavs, rom
 Ti Toeul i
 saxel mwif fo
 pasuxi smgebel ia
 bol o mouRos
 dausj el obas da
 ganaxorciel os
 impi rTa
 samarTl ebr i vi
 devna, vi sac
 bral i mi uZRvis
 genoci dSi,
 kacobr l obi s wl naSe
 da omis dr os
 Cadeni l
 danaSaul ebSi, maT
 Sor i s sqesobri v
 da qal ebsa da
 gogonebi s
 wi naaRmdeg
 Cadeni l i sxva saxi s
 Zal adobaSi da
 amasTan
 dakavSi rebi T
 xazs usvams
 SesaZl ebl obi s
 mi xedvi T
 aRni Snul
 danaSaul ebaTa
 amnist i s
 pl roebel dan
 gamori cxvi s
 auci l ebl obas.

social uri dacva: ukiduresi siRaribe, siRaribis zRvars qvemoT myofi oj axebis erTian bazaSi registraciasTan dakav-Sirebul i xarvezebi, ful adi Semweoba, dasaqmeba. am dromde Catarebul i, „erTi fanj ris“ principis sakonsul tacio Sexvedrebze ganxil ul i 57 SemTxvevidan, umetesи nawil i (26 SemTxveva) warmatebiT gadiwra. qal Ta sainformacio centri, gaeros qal Ta organizaciasTan erTad, gaagrZel ebs am tipis Sexvedrebis Catarebis 2011 da 2012 wl ebSi; gansakuTrebui i aqcenti gakeTdeba, samizne regionebsi da qal aqidan daSorebul sofi ebSi macxovrebel ,devnil da konfl iqtis Sedegad dazaral ebul mosaxl eobaze.

saqarTvel os mier, adamianis ufl ebebis Sesaxeb erovnul i angariSiS wardgenis Semdeg, 2011 wl is ianvarSi, adamianis ufl ebebis umaRI esi komisiariatis mier momzadda dokumentebis krebul i, sadac „adamianis ufl ebebis sferoSi saerTaSoriso val debul ebebis ganxorciel eba saerTaSoriso samarTl is gaTval iswinebiT“, punqti 2 - „sicocxl is, Tavisufl ebisa da piradi xel Seuxebi obis ufl eba“ - saubaria imis Sesaxeb, rom qal Ta mimarT diskriminaciis yvel a formis aRofxvis komitetma, gamoxata wuxil i, siRaribis feminizaciasTan da saxel mwifoSi miznobrivi programebis ararsebopasTan dakavSi rebiT, romel ic devnil qal Ta saWiroebebis dakmayofil ebisTvisaa gaTvl il i man moiTxova saqarTvel os-gan, rom siRaribis aRmofxvis yvel a programasa da strategiaSi gaTval - iswinebul iqnas genderul i aspektebi. (paragrafi 62).

meore erTobl ivi dadgenil ebs monawil eebma aRniSnes is pasuxismgebl o- ba, romel ic saqarTvel os xel isufl e- bas akisria imis Taobaze, rom 2008 wl is agvistos omis dros, konfl iqtis zoni- dan ar iyvnen evakuirebul ni samoqal aqo pirebi. Sida kanonmdebl oba, aval debu- l ebs saqarTvel os xel isufl ebas, omis msxverpl ebs misces kompensacia. xel isu- fl ebam ar Seasrul a Tavisi val debul e- bebi sakuTrebis restituciasTan da/ an kompensaciasTan dakavSirebiT, dev- nil ebTan da sxva samoqal aqo pirebTan mimarTebaSi, romel Tac Seexo omi. er- Tobl iv dadgenil ebaSi aseve iyo aRniS- nul i, rom omis msxverpl Ta umetesoba ar fl obda informacias TavianTi ufl ebe- bis Sesaxeb da amitom isini nawil obriv kmayofil debian imiT, rasac xel isufl eb- isagan iReben (paragrafi 80).

*sofel I browl eTi,
2008 wel I
Cemi xatia samSobi ol*



12

mouwodebs

Sei ar aRebul
konfl iqtSi
monawi l e yvel a
mxares pativi
scen l tol vil Ta
banakebi sa da
gansaxl ebi s
adgil Ta
samoqal aqo da
humani tarul
xasi aTs da
gai Tval i swi non
qal ebi sa da
gogonebi s
gansakuTrebul i
saWi roebebi ,
aseve maTi
proeqti rebi sas
da mouxmobs mi s
1998 wl is
19 noembris 1208-e
(1998) da 2000 wl is
19 april is
1296-e(2000)
rezol uci ebs.

qal ebi samxedro samsaxurSi

rezol ucia #1325-i s me-4, me-5 da me-13 mux-
l ebi:

„daJinebiT mouwodebs general ur mdivans, mi aRwi os qal Ta rol Isa da wvl i-
I is gafarToebas gaerTianebul i ereb-
is organizaciis gasvl iT operaciebSi,
gansakuTrebiT ki samxedro damkvirve-
bl ebs, samoqal aqo pol icias, adamianis
ufi ebaTa da humani tarul personal s
Soris;

gamoxatavs mis mzadyofnas, samSvidobo
operaciebSi genderul i principis
CasarTavad da mouwodebs general ur
mdivans, saWi roebis mixedviT, uzrunve-
l yos, genderul i komponentis CarTva
gasvl iT operaciebSi;

gamoxatavs mzadyofnas, gai Tval i swinos
genderul i aspektebi mSvidobis Sesanar-
Cunebel operaciebSi da daJinebiT mou-
wodebs general ur mdivans, uzrunvel yos,
genderul i komponentis CarTva yvel a
savel e operaciaSi”.

gaeros policiis rigebsi qal Ta mosaz-
idad mi Rebul ma zomebma Tavisi nayofi
gamoRo. dRes, 14 000 policiel Ta Soris,
1218 „cisferberetiani” qal i msaxurobs
mTel msofl ioSi, gaeros 17 samSvidobo
misasi.

2009 wl is agvistoSi, gaeroSi daiwyo spe-
cial uri programa, roml is mizani iyo,
2014 wl isTvis, gaeros policiel Ta So-

ris qal Ta raodenobis gazarدا 20%-мде. гансакуТребит иyo xazgasmul i genderu-
l i da seqsual uri Zal adobis aRkveTis
aucil ebl oba da Zireul i midgomisaT-
vis pol iciel qal Ta raodenobasTan er-
Tad amaRI da maTi ganaTI eba genderul
sakiTxebSi. mSvidobis dacvis operacie-
bis departamentma aseve gazarda pol -
iciel qal Ta raodenoba.

anal ogiurad, gaeros mosaxl eobis fond-
ma (UNFPA), mxari dauwira saqarTvel os
pol iciis Zal isxmevas, genderul i Zal a-
dobis aRsakveTad mieRo ufro efekturi
zomebi, maT Soris, waexal isebina qal ebis
pol iciaSi muSaoba da maTi samsaxurSi
dawinaureba.

*Tbilisi, 12 seqtemberi,
2008 wel 1,
vTamaSobT omobanas...*



13

gamoxatavs
mzadyofnas
gai Tval i swi nos
genderul i
aspeqtebi
mSvi dobi s
Sesanar Cunebel
operaci ebsI da
daJi nebi T
mouwodebs
general ur
mdi vans
uzrunvel yos
genderul i
komponentis
Car Tva yvel a
savel e
Operaci aSi .

gaeros ganviTarebis programa (UNDP) da gaeros qal Ta fondi (UNIFEM) aseve daexmarnen wevr saxel mwifoeks, rom momaval Si, pol iciis saqmianobaSi, gaTval - i swinebul i yofil iyo genderul i aspeqtebi. gaeros qal Ta fondis programa seqsual uri Zal adobisa da genderul i Tanasworobis Sesaxeb, moi cavda genderul i Zal adobis saki Txebze ganaTI ebas, genderul i ufl ebekisa da adamianis ufl ebekis dacvas. Aaseve, ufaso „cxel i xaxis” momssaxurebas motocikl ist-pol - iciel ebis special ur qvedanayofebSi. gaeros pol iciis mTavari mrCevel is, anmari orl eris TqmiT, adamianebs ufro sj eraT pol iciis, rodesac maT rigebsi xedaven qal ebs. maTgan kargi Suamavl ebi da gamomZiebl ebi dgebian, maT ukeT gamosdiT sxvebis swavl eba. garda amisa, isini magal iTebi arian maTTvis, visac exmarebian.

OSCE/ODIHR-is programis fargl ebSi, romel ic exeboda qal Ta mdgomareobas Zal ovan struqtrebSi, mimdinareobda wevri saxel mwifoebis daxmareba gaeros uSiSroebis sabWos #1325 rezol uciis moTxovnebis Sesasrul ebl ad. am sfero- Si ganxorciel ebul RonisZiebaTa Soris iyo: saqarTvel os erovnul Zal ovan struqturebSi qal Ta mdgomareobis Sefaseba; genderul i saki Txebisa da usafrTxoebis sektoris reformirebis saki Txebis instrumentaria; samxreT-aRmosavl eT evropis qal Ta qsel is Seqmna samxreT-aRmosavl eT evropis pol iciis ufrosTa asociaciasTan mwidro Tanam-Sroml obiT, 2010 wel s SemuSavebul i iniciativebi.

14

2005 we l s, saqarTvel os or regionSi, samegrelo - zemo svaneTsa da mcxeTa-mTianeTSi, Seiqmna pol iciel qal Ta asociacia organizaciam Tavis rigebsi gaaerTiana 70 pol iciis TanamSromeli, maT Soris, raionul i sapatrul o sam-saxurisa da samxareo pol iciis mTavari sammarTvel os TanamSromeli ebi. pol iciel qal Ta asociaciis Seqmnas xel i Seuw-yves gaeros misiis samoqal aqo pol iciis komponentis warmomadgenl ebma saqarTvel oSi. garda amisa, rigi samarTal damcavi organoebi da saqarTvel os Sinagan saqmeTa qvedanayofi dakompl eqtda ufro meti qal iT.

miuxedavad amisa, qal Ta warmomadgenl o-bis probl ema Zal ovan struqturebSi, maTi monawil eoba savel e operaciebsa da saerTaSoriso samSvi dobo misiebsi, jer kidev aqtual uria saqarTvel osTvis.

adasturebs

mzadmyofnas,
gaer os wesdebi s

41-e muxl is
saFuZvel ze

gatarebul i
nebl smieri

Roni sZI ebebi s
SemTxvevaSi

gai Tval i swi nos
maTI SesaZI o

zegavl ena
mSvi dobi an

mosaxl eobaze
da mxedvel obaSi

i qoni os qal ebi sa
da gogonebi s

gansakuTrebul i
saWi roebebi

Sesabami si

humani tarul i

SeRavaTebi s

gaTval i swi nebi s
mi zni T.



sofel i browl eTi,
2008 wel i

samoqal aqo sazogadoebis rol i

saqarTvel os saxel mwifo, SeiaraRebul i konfl iqtebi sa da 2008wl is ruseT-saqarTvel os omis Sedegad, maval i probl emis pirispir aRmoCnda. qveyanaSi cxovrobs aTi aTasobiT devnil i, Tumca jer kidev ar ganxorciel ebul a konfl iqtebis mS-vi dobiani mogvarebis efekturi pol itika. dRes xel isufl eba mzadaa, rezol ucia #1325-is ganxorciel ebisTvis, mi i Ros erovnul i samoqmedo gegma, Tumca sasurvel i iqneboda, es procesi ufrro adre dawyebul iyo. samoqal aqo sazogadoebis war momadgenl ebma, araerTxel mimar Tes saqarTvel os mTavrobas, special urad Se muSavebul i rekomendaciebiT, msgavsi do-



kumentis miRebis aucil ebl obis Taobaze. 2006 wel s saqarTvel os qal Ta organiza ciebma xel i Seuwyses pirvel i erovnul i samoqmedo gegmis l obirebas. miuxedavad gaweul i Zal isxmevisa,samoqmedo gegma ar iqna miRebul i,Tumca dokumentis zogier-Ti punqti Sevida genderul i Tanasworo-bis pol itikis real izaciis 2007-2009 wl ebis erovnul samoqmedo gegmaSi.

**gori, 27 agvistro,
2008 wel i**

samoqal aqo sazogadoebis warmomadgen-
I ebisaTvis, roml ebic muSaaben qal Ta
ufl ebebsa da genderul saki Txebze,qal -
Ta rol i Zal ze mni Svnel ovania cxovre-
bis yvel a sferoSi, gansakuTrebiT es
exeba usafrTxoebis saki Txebsa da kon-
fli iqtis Sedegad dazaral ebul i qveynis
reabil itaciis process.

15

gamoxatavs

mzadyofnas im
garemoebis
uzrunvel sayofad,
rom uSi Sr oebis
sabWos mi si ebma
gal Tval l swi non
genderul i
probl emebi da
qal Ta ufl ebebi,
maT Soris
qal Ta adgil obriv
da saer TaSoris
j gufebTan
konsul taclebis
safužvel ze.

daskvnebi da rekomenaci ebi

qveyanaSi rom gaeros uSiSr oebis sabWos rezol ucia #1325-is samoqmedo gegmis mi Reba aucil ebel ia, amaze arasam Tavrobo da saer TaSoris organizaciebis garda, ukve, oficial urad, saxel mwifos warmo-madgenl ebic saubroben da gamoTqvamen mzaobas TanamSroml obisaTvis.

saqarTvel os parl amentis Tavmj domarem, daviT baqraZem, gaeros qal Ta saki Txebis komisiis 55-e sesiis muSaobis as ganacxada, rom „iset pirobebSi, rodesac saqarTvel os teritoriebis nawil i kvl av okupirebul ia, mni Svnel ovania, gaeros uSiSr oebis sabWos rezol ucia #1325-is „qal ebi, mSvidoba da usafrTxoeba“ val-debul ebebis Sesrul eba, radgan naxevar mil ionamde devnil i, romel Ta Soris umravl esoba qal batonia, Zal adobis msx-verpl i gaxda”. (T5) (T6).7

niadagi momzadebul ia - arsebobs politikuri neba, Seqmnii ia pozitiuri instituciuri da sakanonmdebl o garemo genderul i Tanasworobis saki Txebis gasazi ierebl ad.

SegviZl ia gamovyoT:

Instituciur doneze - genderul i Tanasworobis mudmivmoqmedi saparl amento sabWo; oj axSi Zal adobis aRkvetis RonisZiebaTa ganmaxorciel ebel i sauwyebaTaSoris sabWo; adamiani TvaWrobis (trefikingis) msxverpl Ta dacvisa da daxmarebis saxel mwifo fondi;

16

sTxovs

general ur mdi vans
Caatar os kvl eva
Semdeg
saki Txebze:

Sel ar aRebul i
konfl iqtis
zegavl ena qal ebsa
da gogonebze,
qal is rol i
mSvi dobis
mSenebl obaSi da
samSvi dobo
procesebi sa
da konfl iqtебi s
mowesri gebis
gender ul i
aspeqtebi da
kvl av mouwodebs
mas war udgi nos
uSi Sr oebi s
sabWos moxseneba
aRni Snul i
kvl evi s Sedegebi s
Sesaxeb da
i s xel mi sawddomi
gaxados gaer os
wevr i yvel a
saxel mwi fosaTvis.

xol o **sakanonmdebli** o **doneze** - genderul i Tanasworobis saxel mwifo konceptia; kanoni „genderul i Tanasworobis Sesaxeb”; kanoni „oj axSi Zal adobis aRkveTis, oj axSi Zal adobis msxverpl Tacdvisa da daxmarebis Sesaxeb”; kanoni „adami aniT valrobis (trefikingis) Sesaxeb”; genderul i Tanasworobis pol itikis real izaciis 2010-2013 wl ebis samoqmedo gegma.

mnisVnel ovnad migvaCnia, rom gaeros uSiSroebris sabWos rezol ucia #1325-is samoqmedo gegmaze muSaobis, samuSao j gufis mier, gaTval i swinebul iqnas Semdegi rekomendaciebi:

1. aucil ebel ia, qal Ta da sxva profiliuri arasamTavro organizaciebis CarTul oba rezol ucia #1325-is SemuSavebis, ganxorciel ebisa da monitoringis procesSi;
2. aucil ebel ia, konfl iqtiT dazaral ebul da izul ebiT gadaadgil ebul pirTa, gansakuTrebit qal Ta CarTul oba rezol ucia #1325-is samoqmedo gegmis SemuSavebis procesSi;
3. aucil ebel ia, rezol ucia #1325-is samoqmedo gegmis SemuSavebis dros, prioritetebis da saqmianobebis sworad, qveynis konteqstis gaTval-i swinebiT gansazRvra;
4. aucil ebel ia, kvl evebis Catareba, gansakuTrebit usafiT xoevisa da samSvidobo procesebi qal Ta CarTul obis Sesaxeb, rogorc formal ur, ise araformal ur doneebze, qal Ta CarTul obis axal i, strategiul i Sesazi ebl obebis gamosakveTad;

17

sTxovs

general ur
mdi vans, saTanado
SemTxvevebSi,
usafT Txoebis
sabWos wi naSe
war dgeni I
moxsenebebsI
Car Tos
informacia
samSvi dobo
mi si ebSi genderul i
probl ematikis
integracis
procesis
mi mdi naeobi sa da
qal Ta da
gogonebis
saki TxebTan
dakavSi rebul i sxva
aspeqtebis Sesaxeb.

5. aucil ebel ia, samoqmedo gegmis Se muSavebisa da ganxorciel ebis dros, adgil obrivi da saerTaSoriso eqsper tizis gamoyeneba da damatebiTi kon sul taciebis gamarTva eqspertebTan;
6. aucil ebel ia, im qveynebis saerTaSor iso gamocdil ebis gaziareba, roml eb sac miRebul i aqvT rezol ucia #1325-is ganxorciel ebis samoqmedo gegma;
7. aucil ebel ia, saxel mwifo struqture bis warmomadgenl ebis informirebu l obis gazrda rezol ucia #1325-is Sinaarssa da mniSvn obaze.
8. aucil ebel ia, rezol ucia #1325-is samoqmedo gegmis Sesasrul ebl ad sabiuj eto saksrebis gamoyofa;
9. aucil ebel ia, sazogadoebis cnobiere bis amARI eba rezol ucia #1325-is mniSvn obasa da samoqmedo gegmis miRebis Sesaxeb;
10. aucil ebel ia, sakononmdebl o kuTxiT muSaobis gaZI iereba, raTa xel i See wyos qal Ta monawil eobis gazrdas pol itikur doneze da yuradReba gamaxvil des qal Ta arasamTavrobo organizaciebis koal iciis sainiciativo jgufis mier Setanil kanon proeqtze, romel ic exeba cvl il ebebs organul kanonSi: „saqarTvel os saarCevno kodeqssa“ da kanonSi „mo qal aqeTa pol itikuri gaerTianebebis Sesaxeb“.
11. aucil ebel i da mniSvn ovania, samo qmedo gegmis erTobl ivi an paral e luri monitoringis Catareba, rogorc arasamTavrobo organizaciebis, ise saxel mwifo organizaciebis mier.

18

i Rebs
gadawyett il ebas
ganagr Zos
aqti ur i muSaoba
aRni Snul
saki Txebze.

nebismieri samoqmedo gegmis SemuSaveba da miReba moiTxovs bevr dros, adami anur da finansur resurs. dro ki ar icdis, qveyana probl emebis winaSea – okupirebu-
l i teritoriebi, konfl iqtiT dazaral e-
bul i oj axebi da qal ebi, romel Ta resur-
si kvl av gamouyenebel i rCeba.

mni Svnel ovania, dResve gadai dgas nabij e-
bi, raTa xel i Seewyos gaeros uSiSroeb-
i s abWos rezol ucia #1325-is erovnul i
samoqmedo gegmis real izebas da Sesrul -
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